รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ23102 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

หน่วยที่ 6 Environment

เรื่อง Fictional Story

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Fictional Story

จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. บอกและอธิบายโครงสร้างประโยคเงื่อนไข แบบที่ 3 (If clause type 3)
2. พูดเขียนเกี่ยวกับเหตุการณ์ในอดีตที่ผู้พูดรู้สึกเสียดายหรือเสียใจตามโครงสร้างประโยคเงื่อนไขแบบที่ 3 (If clause type 3) ได้

What would you have done if you had a second chance?

If-Clause Type 3

What is If-Clause Type 3?

If-Clause Type 3 (also called the Third Conditional) is used to talk about **past situations** that **did NOT happen** and to **imagine a different past result**.

If-Clause Type 3

When do we use If-Clause Type 3?

To talk about **past situations** that are **impossible to change.**

👉 The time is finished. It's too late.

If I **had woken up** earlier,

I **would have caught** the bus.

If-Clause Type 3

When do we use If-Clause Type 3?

To **express regret** about the past.

👉 We feel sorry about what happened (or didn't happen).

If she **had studied** harder,
she **would have passed** the exam.

If-Clause Type 3

When do we use If-Clause Type 3?

To **criticize or blame** a past action (politely)

👉 Saying someone made a mistake.

If you **had listened** to the instructions,
you **wouldn't have made** this error.

If-Clause Type 3

When do we use If-Clause Type 3?

To **imagine** a different **past result**

👉 Thinking "What would have happened if…?"

If it **hadn't rained**, we **would have gone** to the beach.

If-Clause Type 3

When do we use If-Clause Type 3?

To talk about missed opportunities

👉 Chances that are already gone.

If he **had applied** earlier,
he **would have gotten** the job.

If-Clause Type 3

If + S + had + V3, S + would have + V3

If-clause	Main clause
If I had studied,	**I would have passed the exam.**

- If-clause = the condition (cause)
- Main clause = the result (effect)
- If If-clause comes first, **use a comma**.

If-Clause Type 3

S + would have + V3 + if + S + had + V3.

Main clause	If-clause
I would have passed the exam	if I had more time.

- If-clause = the condition (cause)
- Main clause = the result (effect)
- If main clause comes first, **no comma.**

Affirmative

If + S + had + V3, S + would have + V3

- If I **had studied**, I **would have passed** the exam.
- If she **had left** earlier, she **would have arrived on time.**
- If they **had listened** to the teacher, they **would have understood** the lesson.

Affirmative

S + would have + V3 +if + S + had + V3.

- I **would have bought** the ticket **if I had had** enough money.
- We **would have stayed** at home **if it had rained.**
- She would have become a doctor **if she had studied** medicine.

Negative If-clause

S + would have + V3 + if + S + hadn't + V3

👉 I would have passed the exam **if I hadn't been sick.**

👉 They would have won the match **if they hadn't made** mistakes.

Negative Result

S + wouldn't have + V3 + if + S + had + V3.

👉 They **wouldn't have lost** the game if they had practiced more.

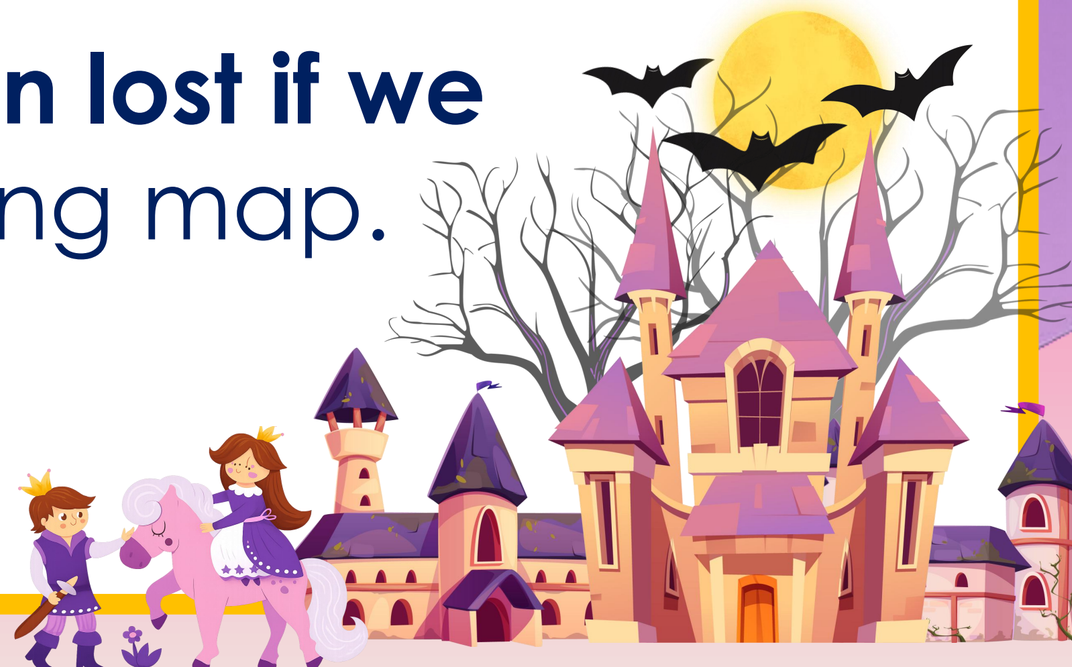
👉 She **wouldn't have cried** if she had understood the situation.

Both If-clause + Result are negative

S + wouldn't have + V3 + if + S + hadn't + V3

👉 She **wouldn't have been** upset **if he hadn't said** that.

👉 We **wouldn't have gotten lost if we hadn't followed** the wrong map.



Yes–No question

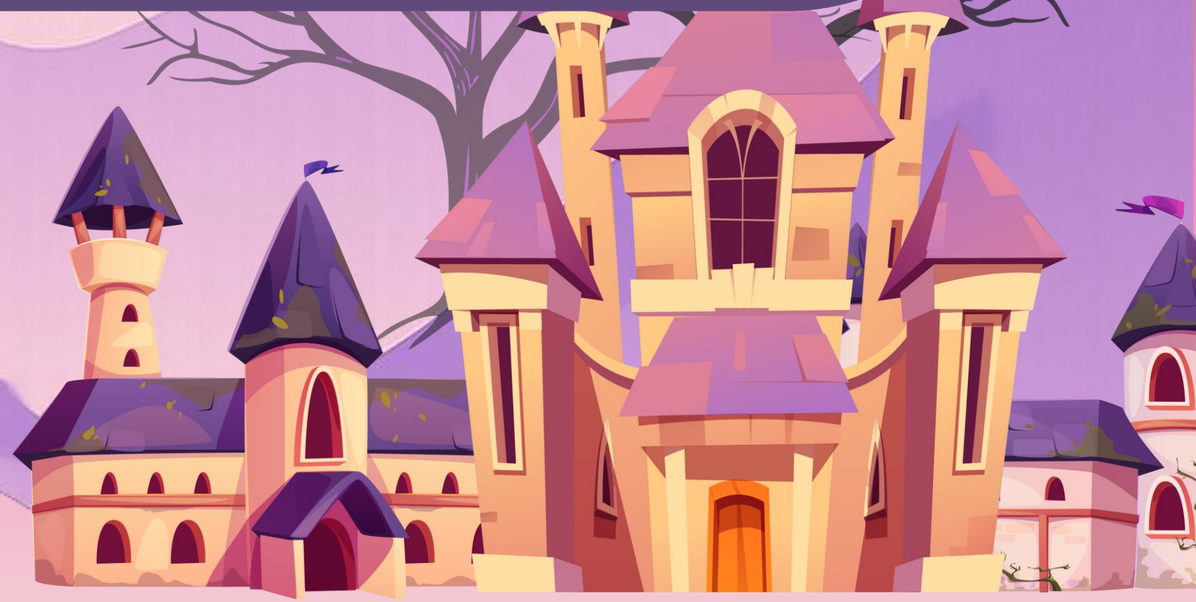
A: Would you have gone out if it had rained?

B: No, I wouldn't.

A: Would you have called me if your phone had had battery?

B: Yes, I would have.

WH-question



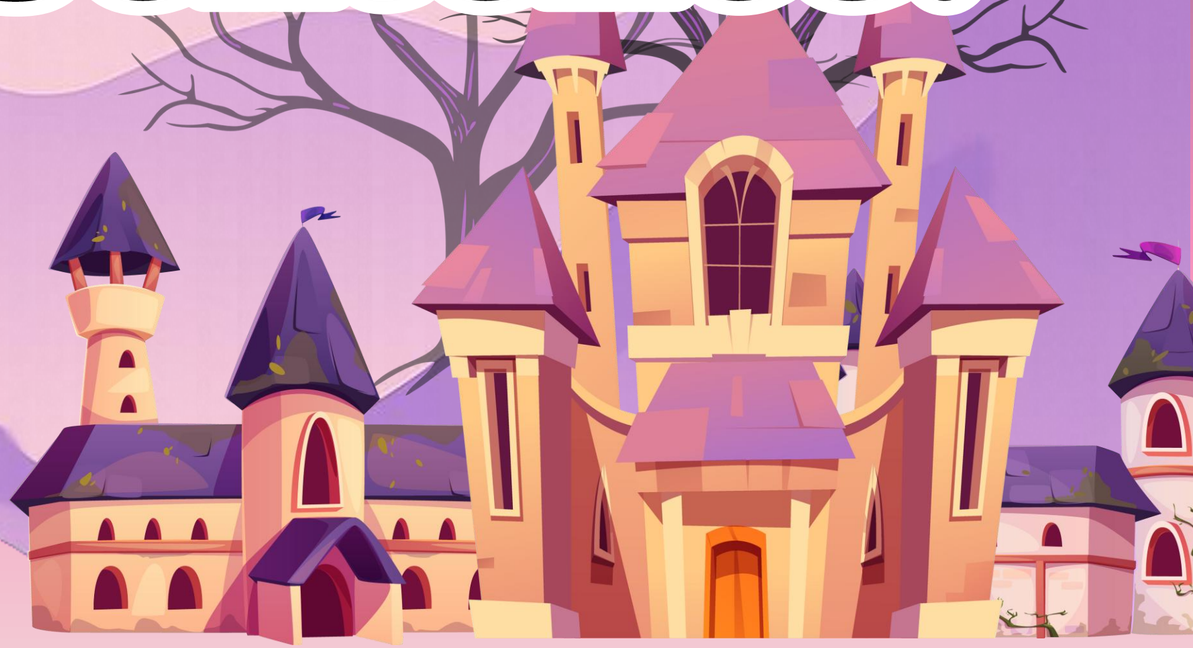
A: What would she have said if she had known the truth?

B: She would have apologized.

A: Where would you have gone if you had had free time yesterday?

B: I would have gone to the mall.

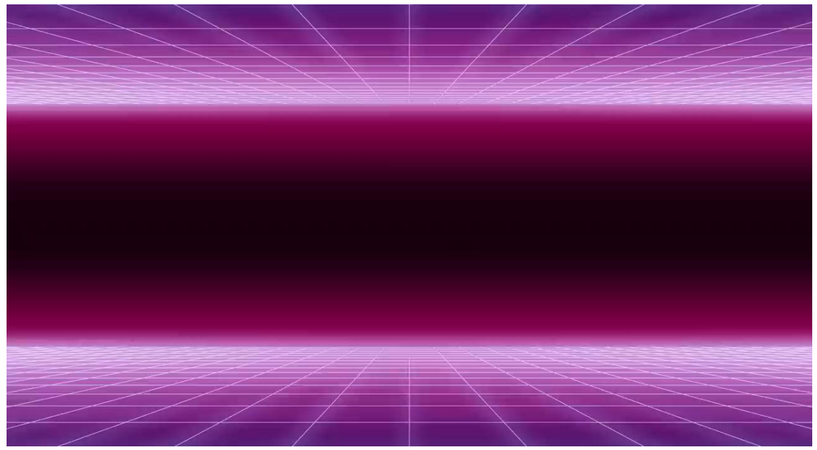
Finish the Sentence!



Finish the Sentence!

If I had apologized first,

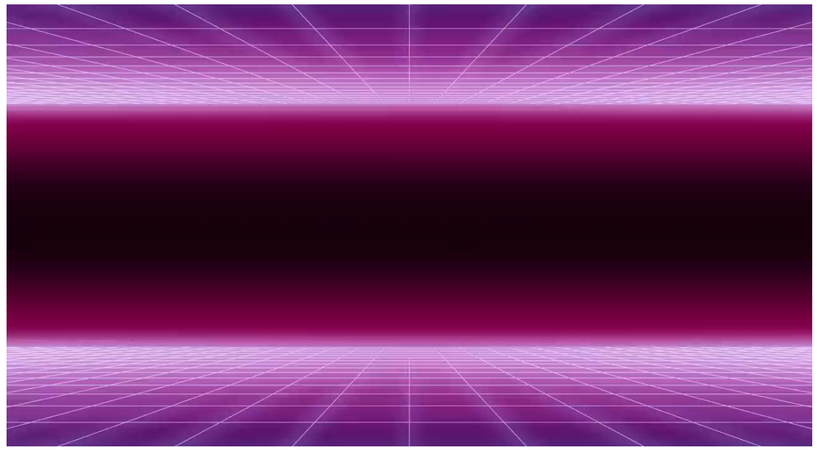
_____.



Finish the Sentence!

If I hadn't ignored my friend's message,

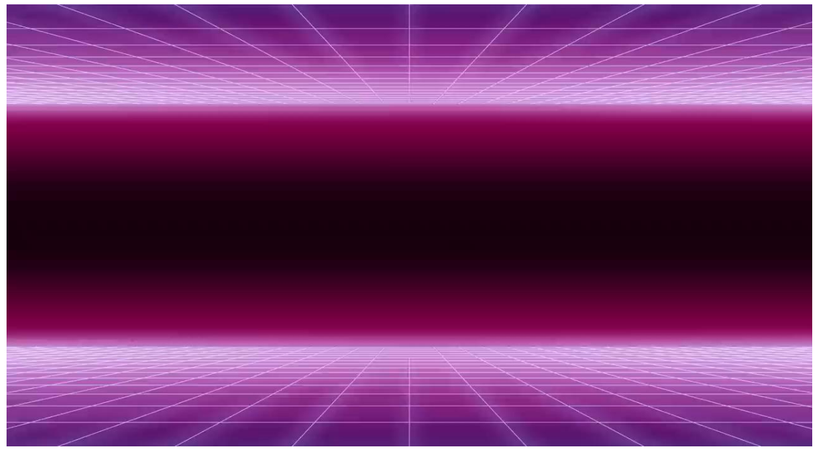
_____.



Finish the Sentence!

If I had saved more money,

_____.



ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง If I Had a Time Machine
หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 เรื่อง Environment
แผนการจัดการเรียนรู้ที่ 12 เรื่อง Fictional Story
รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ รหัสวิชา อ23102 ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

Name.....**No**.....**Class**.....

Instructions: Write or present what they would have changed if they could go back in time.

Example:

If I had studied earlier, I would have felt more confident. If I had told the truth, I wouldn't have gotten in trouble

ใบงานที่ 1

เรื่อง If I Had a Time Machine

Instructions: Write or present what they would have changed if they could go back in time.

บทเรียนครั้งต่อไป

What Do You Suggest We Do?

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สิ่งที่ต้องเตรียม

- ใบงานที่ 1

  เรื่อง What Do You Suggest We Do?

- กิจกรรม Advice Booth

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