

รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ21102 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 1

หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 Thailand, Land of Smiles

เรื่อง Popular Festivals in Thailand

ครูผู้สอน ครุชนิษฐา มาลัยผ่อง



จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้



- รู้คำศัพท์ที่เกี่ยวข้องกับเทศบาลของไทย
- เขียนเล่าประสบการณ์หรือเหตุการณ์เกี่ยวกับเทศบาลที่เกิดขึ้นและสิ่งสุดแล้วในอดีต โดยใช้โครงสร้างทางภาษา

Past Simple Tense ได้อย่างถูกต้อง



What do you think this mysterious thing is?



a candle



banana leaves



a flower

Have you seen this in Thai culture?

Yes, I have seen this in Thai culture.



a candle



banana leaves



a flower

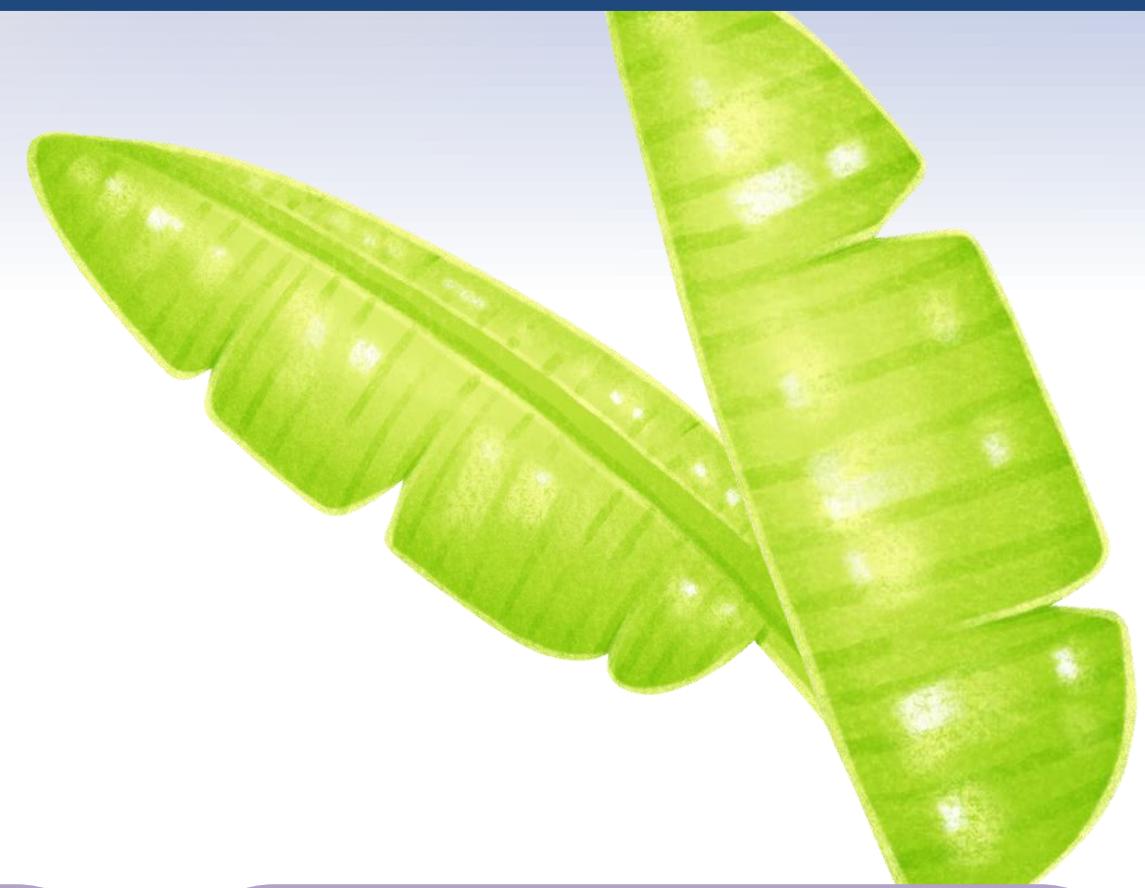


What festival is it used for?

It is used for ...**Loy Krathong festival...**



a candle



banana leaves



a flower



Last year, did you celebrate Loy Krathong?

Yes, I did.



Last Loy Krathong, I made a big krathong by myself. I tried to float it on the river, but it tipped over immediately! All my flowers and candle fell into the water. My friends laughed so much and I laughed too.

Verb Phrase (กริยาลี)

tipped over - พลิกตะแคง / คว้า / ล้ม

fell into - ตกลงไปใน / หล่นลงไปใน

Did your krathong float away or sink immediately?



Verb Phrase (กริยาลี)

float away - ลอยจากไป / ลอยห่างออกไป /
ลอยไปไกลจนพื้นสายตา

Irregular Verb (กริยา)

sink - จม / จมลงไปใต้น้ำ

Past Simple Tense

Past Simple Tense is used to talk about events, activities, or situations that happened and were completed in the past.

ประโยคบวกเล่า (**Positive**) Subject + Verb2 (**Past form**) + Object

- I decorated krathong by myself last November.

ประโยคปฏิเสธ (**Negative**) Subject + did not (**didn't**) + Verb1 + Object

- I didn't go to the parade yesterday.

ประโยคคำถาม (**Question**) Did + Subject + Verb1 + Object?

- Did you watch the fireworks last December?



Present Simple:

I **make** a krathong **every year**.

Past Simple:

I **made** a krathong **last year**.

Verb Forms

Base form : **make** = V.1

Past Simple: **made** = V.2

Past Participle: **made** = V.3

Adverbs of Time

every year

last year

yesterday

last Loy Krathong



Present Simple

ใช้กล่าวถึงสิ่งที่ทำเป็นประจำ / เป็นนิสัย, เหตุการณ์ที่เกิดขึ้นทั่วไปในปัจจุบัน, ข้อเท็จจริงหรือความจริงทั่วไป มักใช้ร่วมกับคำบอกเวลา เช่น **every day, every year, usually, often**

Examples :

I **make** a krathong **every year**.

We **celebrate** Loy Krathong **every year**.

I **usually** go to the river with my family.

I **often** use banana leaves to **make** a krathong.



Past Simple:

ใช้เมื่อกล่าวถึงเหตุการณ์หรือการกระทำที่ **เกิดขึ้นและสิ้นสุดแล้วในอดีต** มักปรากฏร่วมกับคำบอกเวลาในอดีต เช่น **last year, yesterday, last Loy Krathong**

Examples :

Last year, I made a krathong with my family.

I lit the candles and floated the krathong on the river last Loy Krathong.

Last Loy Krathong, my krathong **sank immediately.**



Common Verb2 (Past Forms) - Useful for Festivals

| Base Verb (V1) | Past Simple (V2) | Example Sentence |
|----------------|------------------|--|
| go | went | I went to the Songkran Festival last April. |
| watch | watched | I watched fireworks last December. |
| make | made | I made a krathong last year. |
| wear | wore | I wore a scary costume last Halloween. |
| take | took | I took photos at the festival. |
| light | lit | He lit the candle. |



Common Verb2 (Past Forms) - Useful for Festivals

| Base Verb (V1) | Past Simple (V2) | Example Sentence |
|----------------|------------------|--|
| join | joined | She joined the parade. |
| release | released | They released lanterns. |
| enjoy | enjoyed | We enjoyed the festival. |
| laugh | laughed | Everyone laughed happily. |
| celebrate | celebrated | We celebrated New Year with family. |
| dance | danced | We danced together during the festival. |



Popular Festivals in Thailand



1. Lantern Festival

The Lantern Festival is celebrated in many Asian countries. People light lanterns and release them into the sky at night. It usually marks the end of the Lunar New Year celebrations. Families make wishes while letting the lanterns float away. The sky becomes bright with many floating lights.

Popular Festivals in Thailand

2. Loy Krathong Festival

Loy Krathong is a Thai festival celebrated in November. People make small floating baskets called “**krathongs**” with flowers and candles. They float the krathongs on rivers or ponds to pay respect to the water goddess. People also enjoy fireworks and cultural performances. It is a beautiful festival full of lights and traditions.



Popular Festivals in Thailand

3. Songkran Festival

Songkran is the Thai New Year festival celebrated in April. People pour water on each other to wash away bad luck and welcome the new year. Families visit temples to pray and offer food to monks. People also clean their homes and spend time with relatives. Songkran is a huge festival in which thousands of people have water fights with water guns. It is famous for water fights and fun street celebrations.



Popular Festivals in Thailand

4. Phi Ta Khon Festival

Phi Ta Khon is a colorful Thai festival in Loei province. People wear ghost masks and bright costumes. They dance, parade, and play music in the streets. The festival combines Buddhist traditions and local folklore. It is lively, fun, and full of creativity.



Popular Festivals in Thailand

5. Boon Bang Fai Festival (Rocket Festival)

Boon Bang Fai Festival (Rocket Festival) is a festival in Northeastern Thailand (Isaan). People launch large handmade rockets into the sky to ask for rain. The festival includes parades, music, and traditional performances. Villagers celebrate together with food and fun activities. It is a joyful and energetic festival with lots of excitement.

Popular Festivals in Thailand



6. New Year Festival

The New Year Festival is celebrated on January 1st around the world. People count down to midnight and watch fireworks. Families and friends gather to celebrate together. People make resolutions or wish for the new year. It is a joyful festival full of hope and celebrations.





Let's guess the festival!

Instructions: Read the clues and guess the name of the festival. Then, make a sentence about it using Past Simple Tense and Adverbs of Time.



Clue: People throw water at each other to celebrate the New Year.

Festival Name:

Songkran Festival

Sentence:

.....I **celebrated** Songkran festival with
my friends **last year**.





Clue: People float decorated baskets on the river with candles and flowers.

Festival Name:

.....**Loy Krathong Festival**.....

Sentence:

.....
.....



Clue: People wear colorful masks and costumes to scare away spirits.

Festival Name:

Phi Ta Khon Festival

Sentence:



Clue: People release lanterns into the sky at night.

Festival Name:

.....
Lantern Festival
.....

Sentence:





Clue: People watch buffaloes run very fast in Chonburi every year.

The winner gets a prize.

Festival Name:

Buffalo Racing Festival

Sentence:

.....

.....

.....



My Festival Memories

Last year, I **watched** the Buffalo Racing Festival in Chonburi. Many people **came** to see the buffaloes run very fast. It **was** fun and exciting! The winner **got** a big prize at the end of the race. I **took** many photos with my friends and family. We **stayed** until the festival **finished** and **felt** very happy.

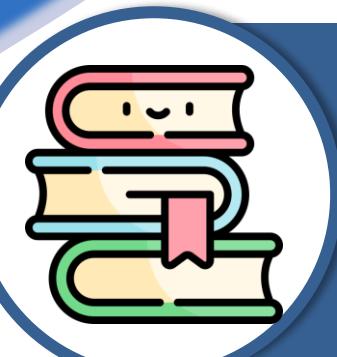


My Festival Memories



Wrap Up

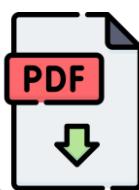




บทเรียนครั้งต่อไป

เรื่อง

My Memorable Trip



ดาวน์โหลดเอกสารเพิ่มเติมได้ที่ www.dltv.ac.th

รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ ระดับชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 1





สิ่งที่ต้องเตรียม

1. ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง My Memorable Trip Story
2. ใบความรู้ที่ 1 เรื่อง Giving Opinion Phrases



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