

รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ23102 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

หน่วยที่ 6 Environment

เรื่อง Voices of the Earth 1

ครูผู้สอน ครูธีรรุณิ ศรีสวัสดิ์



ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง What're the Rules?
หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 เรื่อง Environment
แผนการจัดการเรียนรู้ที่ 4 เรื่อง Heal the World
รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ รหัสวิชา อ23102 ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

Name..... No..... Class.....

Instructions: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence:
(must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

1. At School

There's a test tomorrow. Students need to be prepared.

→ Students _____ study tonight.

2. In the Library

The library is a quiet place. No loud talking is allowed.

→ You _____ talk loudly in the library.

3. At Home

It's Sunday. There's no school or work.

→ I _____ wake up early today.

4. In the Hospital

Visitors are welcome, but they must follow rules.

→ You _____ wash your hands before entering.

→ You _____ touch the medical equipment.

5. On the Road

You're driving a car in the city.

→ You _____ wear a seatbelt.

→ You _____ stop at red lights.

6. Classroom Rules

The teacher gives homework every Friday.

→ Everyone _____ do their homework by Monday.

→ You _____ bring your phone to class.

ใบงานที่ 1

เรื่อง What're the Rules?

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(must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)



ใบงานที่ 1

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→ Students must study tonight.



ใบงานที่ 1

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2. In the Library

The library is a quiet place. No loud talking is allowed.

→ You **mustn't** talk loudly in the library.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

3. At Home

It's Sunday. There's no school or work.

→ I **don't have to** wake up early today.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

4. In the Hospital

Visitors are welcome, but they must follow rules.

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ใบงานที่ 1

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5. On the Road

You're driving a car in the city.

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ใบงานที่ 1

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6. Classroom Rules

The teacher gives homework every Friday.

- Everyone **has to** do their homework by Monday.
- You **mustn't** bring your phone to class.



Voices of the Earth 1



จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. อ่านออกเสียงคำศัพท์เกี่ยวกับธรรมชาติและสิ่งแวดล้อมได้
2. พูดเขียนและถ่ายทอดข้อมูลตามโครงสร้างประโยค Reported Speech ได้



Vocabulary



generation (n)

All the people of about the same age within a society or within a particular family:



Examples

- ❖ My grandparents' **generation** did not use smartphones.
- ❖ Teenagers today are part of a very creative **generation**.

impact (n)

The strong effect or influence that something has on a situation or person:

Examples

- ❖ Pollution has a big **impact** on the environment.
- ❖ Social media has a strong **impact** on teenagers' lives.



necessary (adj)

Needed in order to achieve a particular result:

Examples

- ❖ It is **necessary** to drink water every day.
- ❖ Wearing a helmet is **necessary** when riding a motorcycle.



climate change (n)

Changes in the world's weather, in particular the fact that it is believed to be getting warmer as a result of human activity increasing the level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere:

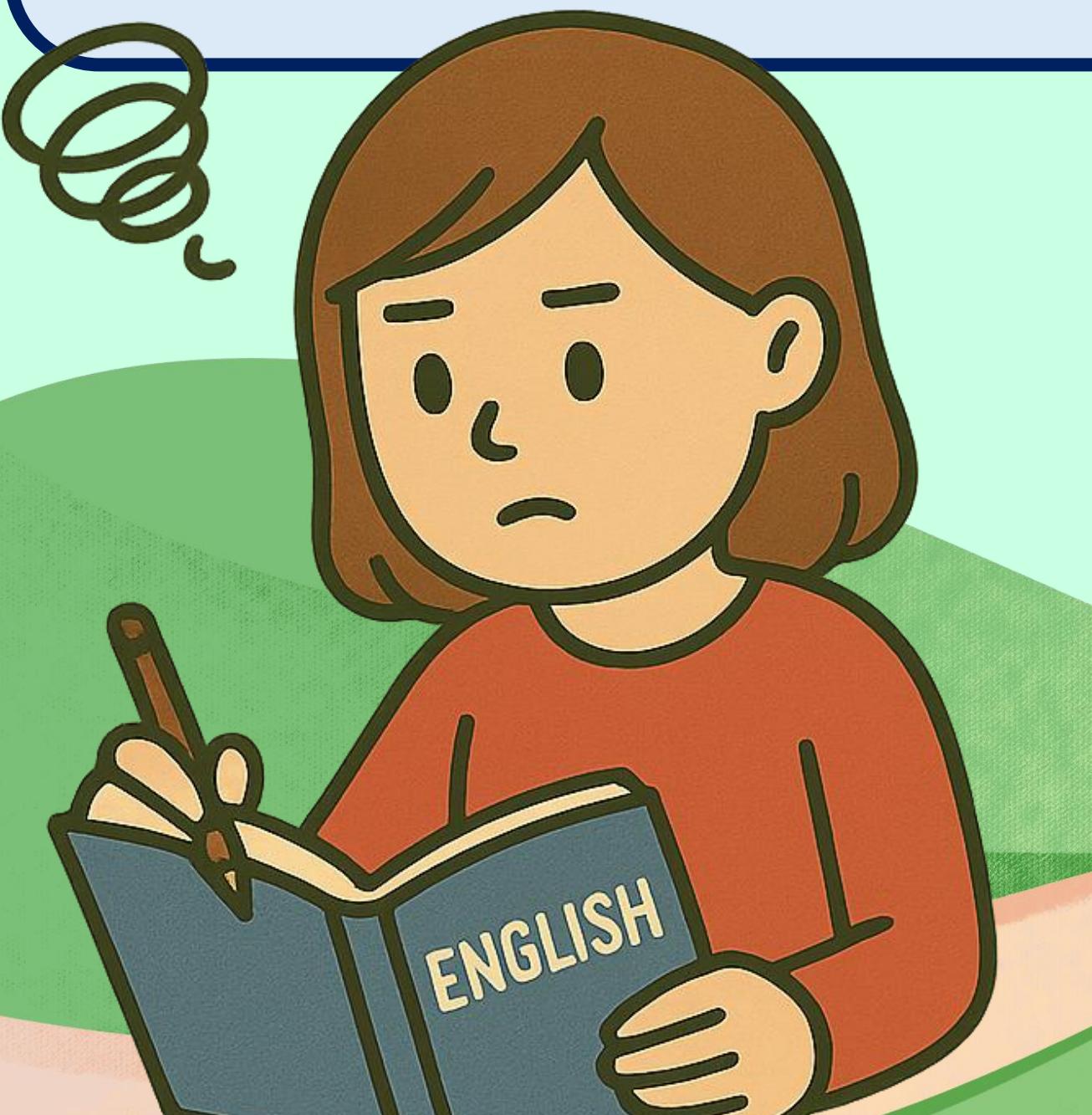
Examples



- ❖ Many animals are losing their homes because of **climate change**.
- ❖ **Climate change** affects the weather, making storms stronger.

require (v)

To need something or make something necessary:



Examples

- ❖ This job **requires** good communication skills.
- ❖ Learning English **requires** patience and effort.

secure (adj)

Positioned or fixed firmly and correctly and therefore not likely to move, fall, or break:

Examples

- ❖ The door is **secure**, so no one can enter without a key.
- ❖ The website is **secure**, so your information is safe.



invest (v)

To put money into a project, or to buy property, shares in a company, etc., hoping to make a profit or get an advantage:

Examples

- ❖ Many people **invest** money in the stock market.
- ❖ The government will **invest** in clean energy projects.



Reported Speech

(Present Simple to Past Simple)





Reported Speech: Present Simple to Past Simple

When we change direct speech
to reported speech, **the Present
Simple (S+V1) changes to Past
Simple (S+V2).**





Reported Speech:

Present Simple to Past Simple

Direct Speech



Direct speech is when we **repeat the exact words** that someone says. We use **quotation marks** ("...").

Reported Speech

Reported speech (also called **indirect speech**) is when we **tell someone what another person said** without using their exact words.

Affirmative



Affirmative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Ben said,
“She **works** hard.”

Reported Speech

Past Simple

Ben said (that)
she **worked** hard.



Affirmative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

The teacher said,
“You **study** well.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

The teacher said
(that) we **studied**
well.

Affirmative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Tom said, “They
play football.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

Tom said (that)
they played
football.

Affirmative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Maria said, “He
eats fast.”

Reported Speech

Past Simple

Maria said (that)
he ate fast.



Affirmative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Anna said, “I **like** cats.”

Reported Speech

Past Simple

Anna said (that) she **liked** cats.



Negative



Negative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

John said,
“I don’t like milk.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

John said (that)
he didn’t like milk.

Negative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Sarah said,
“He doesn’t listen.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

Sarah said (that)
he **didn’t** listen.

Negative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

John said, “I
don’t like spicy
food.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

John said (that)
he didn’t like spicy
food.

Negative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Sarah said,
“He **doesn’t** listen
in class.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

Sarah said (that)
he **didn’t** listen
in class.

Negative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Reported Speech

Past Simple

The students said,
“We **don’t**
understand the
lesson.”

The students said
(that) they **didn’t**
understand the
lesson.



Negative

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Linda said,
“You don’t help me.”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

Linda said (that)
I didn’t help her.

Question



Yes/No Question

Direct Speech

Present Simple

**Anna asked,
“Do you like coffee?”**



Reported Speech

Past Simple

**Anna asked
if I liked coffee.**

Question

Direct Speech

Present Simple

**John asked, “Does
she speak Thai?”**

Reported Speech

Past Simple

**John asked if she
spoke Thai.**



Question

Direct Speech

Present Simple

The teacher asked,
“Do they **study**
English?”

Reported Speech

Past Simple

The teacher asked
if they **studied**
English.



Question

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Ben asked, “Does
he **eat** breakfast?”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

Ben asked whether
he **ate** breakfast.

Question

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Tom asked, “Do we
have class today?”

Reported Speech

Past Simple

Tom asked if we **had**
class that day.



WH-Questions

Direct Speech

Present Simple

**Maria asked,
“Where do you
live?”**

Reported Speech

Past Simple

Maria asked **where
I lived.**



WH-Questions

Direct Speech

Present Simple

Peter asked,
“What does he
want?”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

Peter asked **what**
he wanted.

WH-Questions

Direct Speech

Present Simple

**The teacher
asked, “When do
they come?”**



Reported Speech

Past Simple

**The teacher asked
when they came.**

WH-Questions

Direct Speech

Present Simple

John asked,
“How does she
go to school?”



Reported Speech

Past Simple

John asked how
she went to school.

WH-Questions

Direct Speech

Present Simple

**Anna asked,
“Why do you
cry?”**



Reported Speech

Past Simple

**Anna asked *why* I
cried.**





Time Expression Changes

Direct Speech

Present simple

right now

today

this week



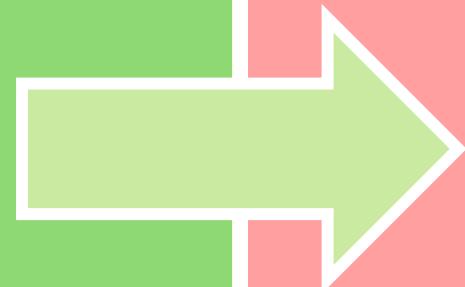
Reported Speech

Past Simple

right then

that day

that week





Time Expression Changes

Direct Speech

Present Simple

here

this

these



Reported Speech

Past Simple

there

that

those



What Did They Say?



ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง The Famous Quotes
หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 เรื่อง Environment
แผนกรจัดการเรียนรู้ที่ 5 เรื่อง Voices of the Earth
รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ รหัสวิชา อ23102 ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

Name..... No..... Class.....

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.

1. "We are the first generation to feel the impact of climate change and the last generation that can do something about it." — Barack Obama

2. "The real you is loving, joyful and free. The real you is just like a flower, just like the wind, just like the ocean, just like the sun." —Don Miguel Ruiz

3. "You don't have to sit outside in the dark. If, however, you want to look at the stars, you will find that darkness is necessary. But the stars neither require nor demand it." —Annie Dillard

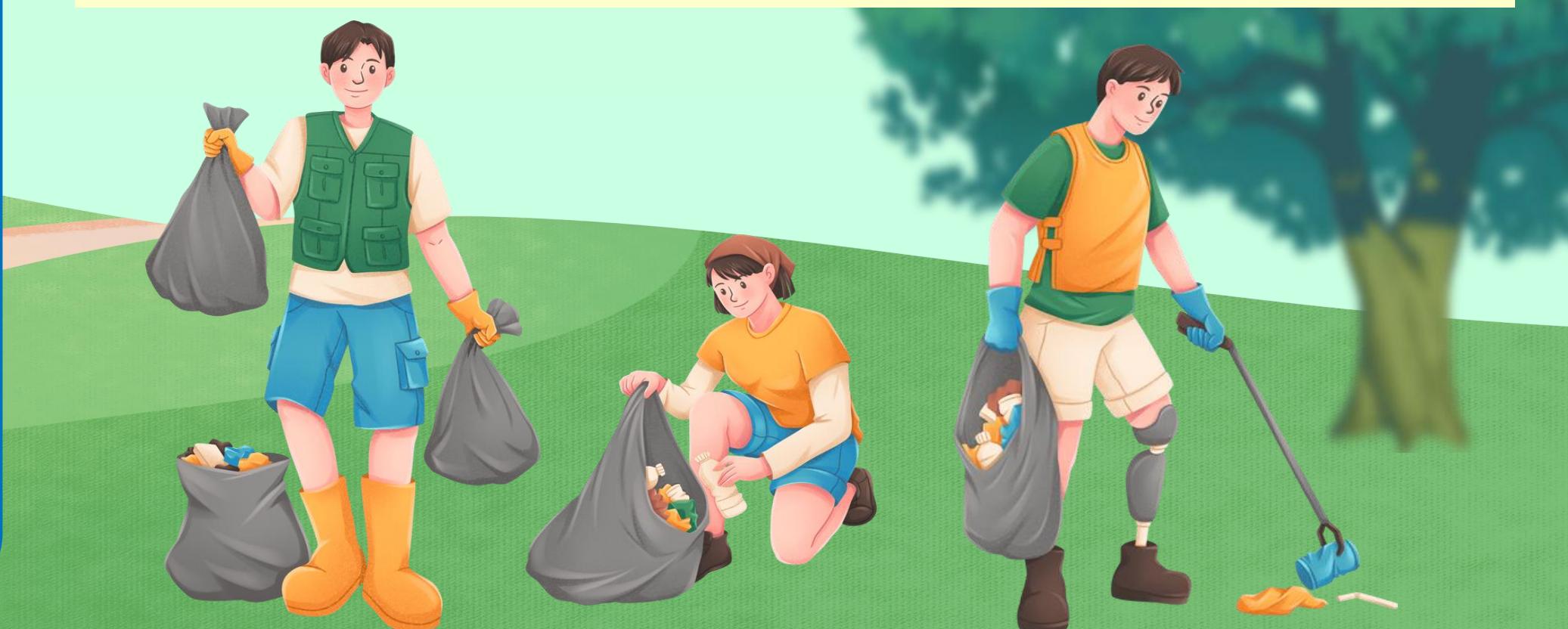
4. "Every day is Earth Day, and I vote we start investing in a secure climate future right now." —Jackie Speier

5. "All we have to do is to wake up and change." —Greta Thunberg

ใบงานที่ 1

เรื่อง The Famous Quotes Planet?

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.

1. “We are the first generation to feel the impact of climate change and the last generation that can do something about it.”— Barack Obama

Barack Obama said that we were the first generation to feel the impact of climate change and the last generation that could do something about it.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.

2. “The real you is loving, joyful and free. The real you is just like a flower, just like the wind, just like the ocean, just like the sun.” —Don Miguel Ruiz

Don Miguel Ruiz said that the real you was loving, joyful, and free, and that the real you was just like a flower, the wind, the ocean, and the sun.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.

3. “You don’t have to sit outside in the dark. If, however, you want to look at the stars, you will find that darkness is necessary. But the stars neither require nor demand it.” — Annie Dillard

Annie Dillard said that you didn’t have to sit outside in the dark. She added that if you wanted to look at the stars, you would find that darkness was necessary, but the stars neither required nor demanded it.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.

4. “Every day is Earth Day, and I vote we start investing in a secure climate future right now.”

—Jackie Speier

Jackie Speier said that every day was Earth Day, and that she voted to start investing in a secure climate future right then.



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Read the quotes and change them into reported speech.

5. “All we have to do is to wake up and change.” —Greta Thunberg

Greta Thunberg said that all we had to do was to wake up and change.



What is the difference between direct and reported speech?



What happens to the verb tense when we report?



บกเรียนครั้งต่อไป

Voices of the Earth 2

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สิ่งที่ต้องเตรียม

- กิจกรรมที่ 1 เรื่อง Spy Reporter
- ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง Class Survey

สามารถดาวน์โหลดได้ที่ www.dltv.ac.th

