

# รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ23102 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

หน่วยที่ 6 Environment

เรื่อง Heal the World

ครูผู้สอน ครูธีรรุณิ ศรีสวัสดิ์



# I Have to Be a Hero!



hero



dinosaur



chicken



egg

# Miming



hero



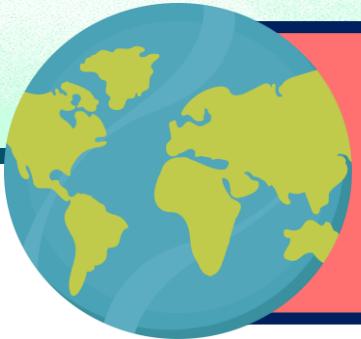
dinosaur



chicken



egg



# What do you want to be?

First, I'm going to give you  
a vocabulary card.



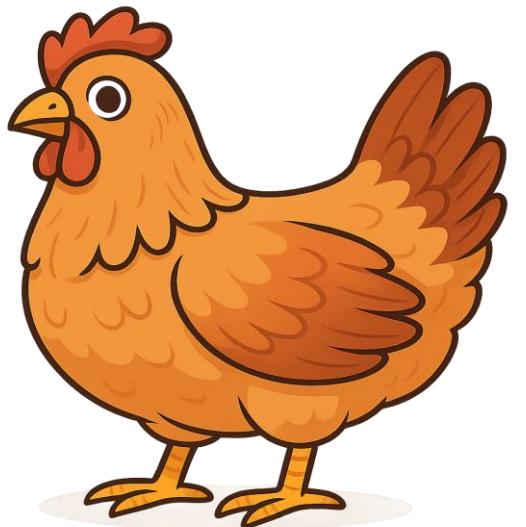
**Do NOT show it to your friend.**



**hero**



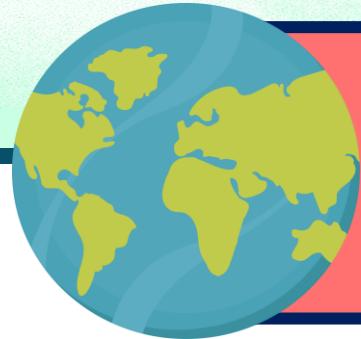
**dinosaur**



**chicken**



**egg**



# What do you want to be?

Next, everyone will start as an egg.



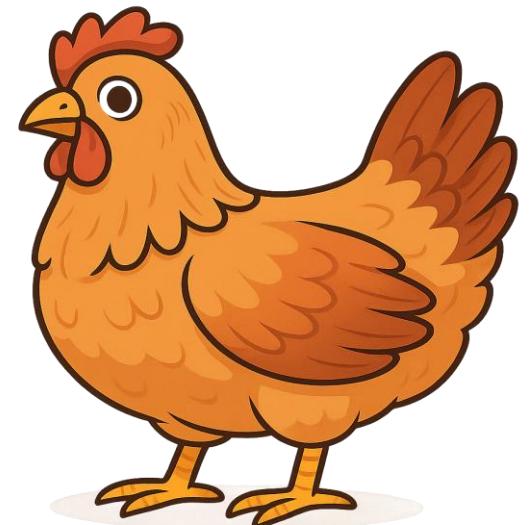
When you meet another egg  
partner, wait until I say “1...2...3!”



hero



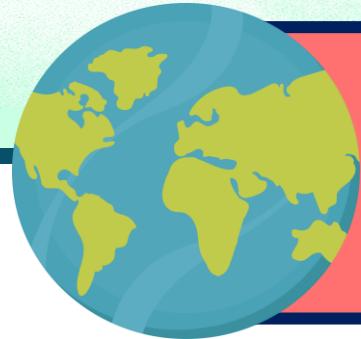
dinosaur



chicken



egg



# What do you want to be?

After that, both of you place your vocabulary cards on the table.

👉 You say your friend's word.

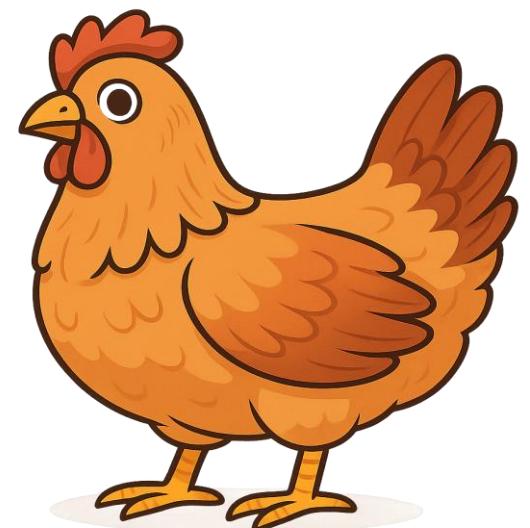
👉 Your friend says your word.



hero



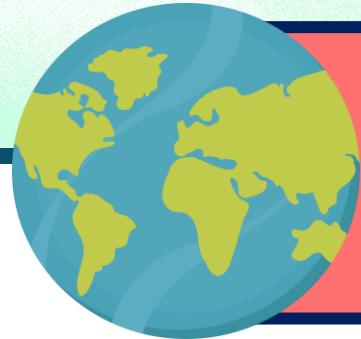
dinosaur



chicken



egg



# What do you want to be?



**You say your friend's word.**



**Your friend says your word.**



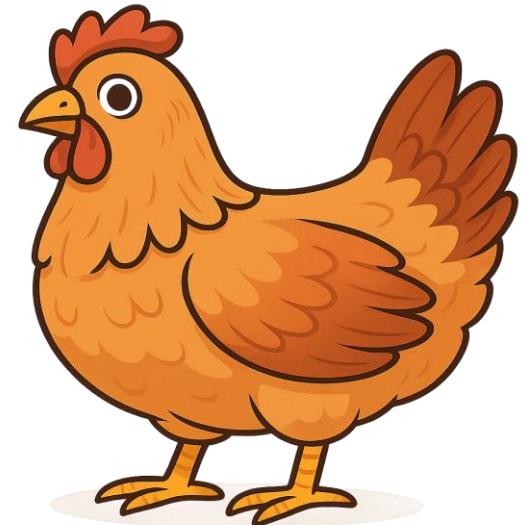
**Whoever says it faster and correctly will win.**



**hero**



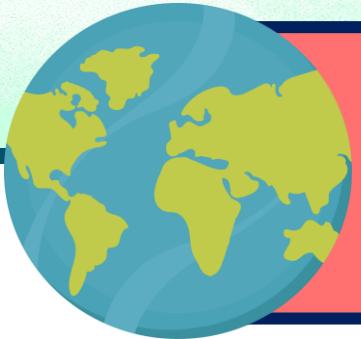
**dinosaur**



**chicken**



**egg**



# What do you want to be?

If you win, you will become the next level:  
a chicken.



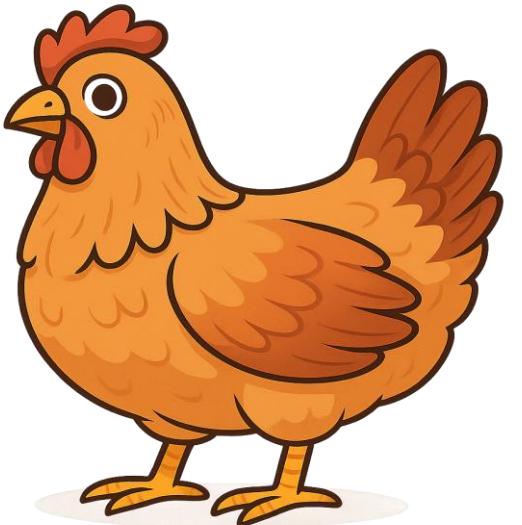
If you lose, you stay at your level.



hero



dinosaur



chicken



egg

# I Have to Be a Hero!



hero



dinosaur



chicken



egg

# Heal the World



## จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. บอกและอธิบายการใช้ must / mustn't/ have to/ don't have to
2. พูดเขียนวิธีการช่วยเหลือดูแลรักษาสิ่งแวดล้อมโดยใช้ must/mustn't/have to/ don't have to ได้



**Must/Mustn't  
Has to/Have to  
Doesn't/Don't have to**



# Must



# When Do We Use “Must”?

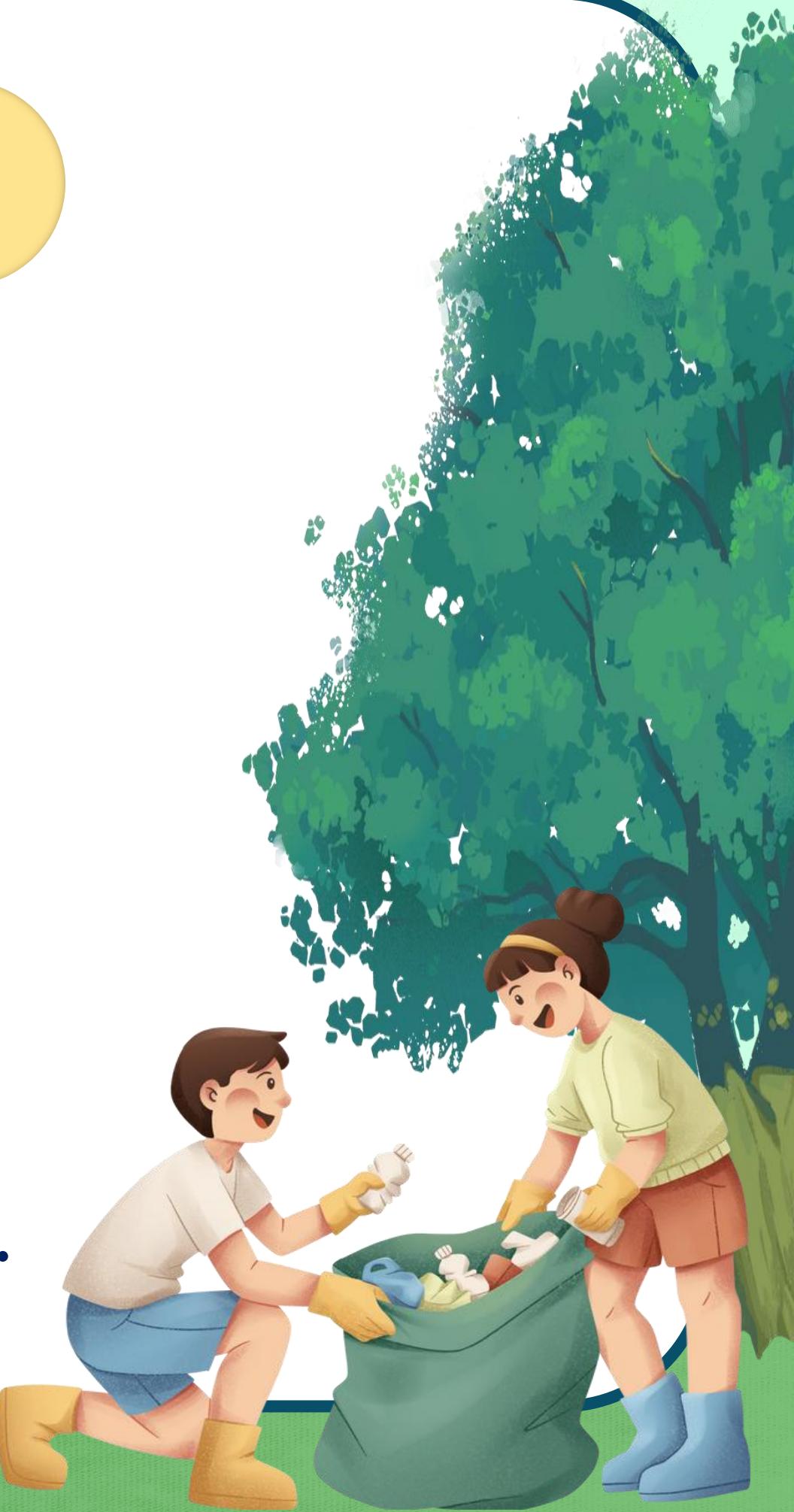
Something you must do because  
the speaker says so / the speaker  
thinks it is important.



# When Do We Use “Must”?

## Strong obligation

- ❖ You **must** finish your homework.
- ❖ She **must** speak English in the classroom.
- ❖ He **must** drink enough water every day.
- ❖ You **must** arrive at school on time.
- ❖ You **must** wash your hands before eating.



# When Do We Use “Must”?

## Strong Command

- ❖ You **must** stop talking right now!
- ❖ He **must** go to the principal's office!
- ❖ They **must** clean the classroom now!
- ❖ We **must** follow the teacher's instructions!
- ❖ The students **must** pay attention!



# When Do We Use “Must”?

## Strong Advice

- ❖ You **must** drink more water.
- ❖ You **must** try this new study method.
- ❖ He **must** take a break; he looks exhausted.
- ❖ You **must** get enough sleep.



# When Do We Use “Must”?

## Strong Certainty (Almost Sure)

- ❖ He **must** be sick; he didn’t come to school today.
- ❖ You **must** be hungry; you haven’t eaten anything.
- ❖ She **must** really love animals.
- ❖ Everyone **must** be confused by the new rules.



# Mustn't



# When Do We Use “Mustn’t”?

## Rules and prohibitions

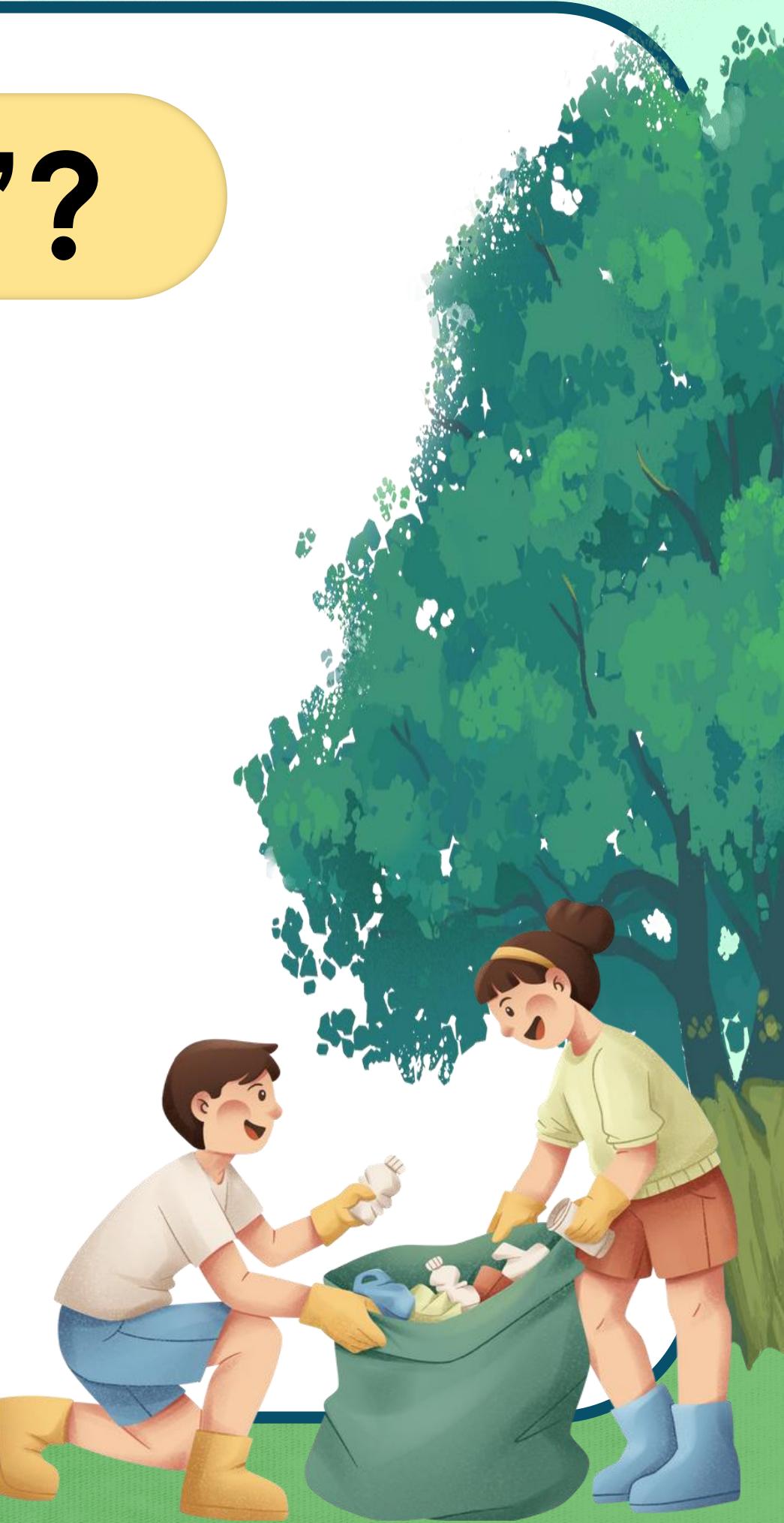
- ❖ You **mustn’t** run in the hallway.
- ❖ Students **mustn’t** use phones during the exam.
- ❖ You **mustn’t** eat in the classroom.



# When Do We Use “Mustn’t”?

## Dangerous situations

- ❖ You **mustn’t** touch the hot stove.
- ❖ You **mustn’t** cross the road without looking.
- ❖ You **mustn’t** swim alone.



# Has to/Have to



## When Do We Use “has to / have to”?

We use has to / have to to talk  
about things that are necessary,  
rules, or duties.



# When Do We Use “has to / have to”?

## 1. Obligation or necessity

Used when something is necessary because of a situation.

- ❖ I **have to** wake up early tomorrow.
- ❖ You **have to** drink more water every day.
- ❖ She **has to** take her medicine after meals.
- ❖ They **have to** study for the exam.



# When Do We Use “has to / have to”?

## 2. Rules and laws

Used when a rule tells you what you must do.

- ❖ Students **have to** wear a school uniform.
- ❖ Drivers **have to** stop at the red light.
- ❖ You **have to** show your ID at the airport.
- ❖ Passengers **have to** wear seatbelts.



# When Do We Use “has to / have to”?

## 3. Responsibilities

Used when someone has a duty to do something.

- ❖ I **have to** take care of my little brother.
- ❖ She **has to** finish her project today.
- ❖ He **has to** help his parents at home.
- ❖ We **have to** clean the classroom every Friday.



Don't have to  
Doesn't have to



# Don't have to/Doesn't have to



**There is NO obligation.**



**You can choose to do it or not.**



**It is OK if you don't do it.**



# Don't have to



# Don't have to

- ❖ You **don't have to** bring your laptop today.
- ❖ They **don't have to** wear a uniform on Friday.
- ❖ We **don't have to** hurry; we have a lot of time.
- ❖ I **don't have to** cook dinner tonight.
- ❖ You **don't have to** pay for this — it's free.



# Doesn't have to



# Doesn't have to

- ❖ She **doesn't have to** wake up early on Sundays.
- ❖ He **doesn't have to** go to school tomorrow.
- ❖ My mom **doesn't have to** work at the weekend.
- ❖ The teacher **doesn't have to** check the test today.



ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง What're the Rules?  
หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 เรื่อง Environment  
แผนการจัดการเรียนรู้ที่ 4 เรื่อง Heal the World  
รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ รหัสวิชา อ23102 ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

Name..... No..... Class.....

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence:  
(must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

#### 1. At School

There's a test tomorrow. Students need to be prepared.

→ Students \_\_\_\_\_ study tonight.

#### 2. In the Library

The library is a quiet place. No loud talking is allowed.

→ You \_\_\_\_\_ talk loudly in the library.

#### 3. At Home

It's Sunday. There's no school or work.

→ I \_\_\_\_\_ wake up early today.

#### 4. In the Hospital

Visitors are welcome, but they must follow rules.

→ You \_\_\_\_\_ wash your hands before entering.

→ You \_\_\_\_\_ touch the medical equipment.

#### 5. On the Road

You're driving a car in the city.

→ You \_\_\_\_\_ wear a seatbelt.

→ You \_\_\_\_\_ stop at red lights.

#### 6. Classroom Rules

The teacher gives homework every Friday.

→ Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ do their homework by Monday.

→ You \_\_\_\_\_ bring your phone to class.

# ใบงานที่ 1

## เรื่อง What're the Rules?

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence:  
(must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)



# ใบงานที่ 1

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

## 1. At School

There's a test tomorrow. Students need to be prepared.

→ Students must study tonight.



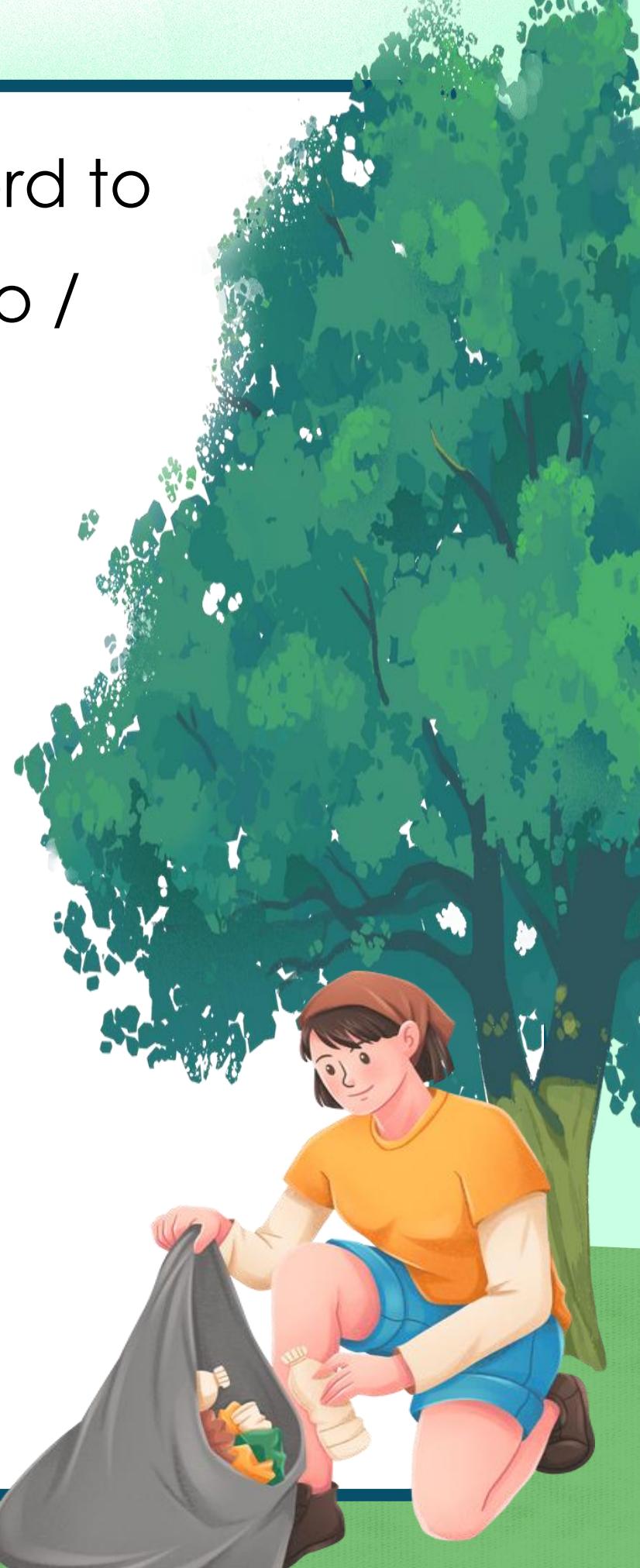
# ใบงานที่ 1

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

## 2. In the Library

The library is a quiet place. No loud talking is allowed.

→ You **mustn't** talk loudly in the library.



# ใบงานที่ 1

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

## 3. At Home

It's Sunday. There's no school or work.

→ I **don't have to** wake up early today.



# ใบงานที่ 1

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

## 4. In the Hospital

Visitors are welcome, but they must follow rules.

→ You **must** wash your hands before entering.

→ You **mustn't** touch the medical equipment.



# ใบงานที่ 1

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

## 5. On the Road

You're driving a car in the city.

→ You have to wear a seatbelt.

→ You have to stop at red lights.



# ใบงานที่ 1

**Instructions:** Choose the correct word to complete each sentence: (must / mustn't / have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to)

## 6. Classroom Rules

The teacher gives homework every Friday.

- Everyone **has to** do their homework by Monday.
- You **mustn't** bring your phone to class.



ใบงานที่ 2 เรื่อง Heal the World  
หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 เรื่อง Environment  
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รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ รหัสวิชา อ23102 ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

Name..... No..... Class.....

**Instructions:** Find solutions to heal our world by using must, mustn't, have to, has to, don't have to, or doesn't have to.



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## ใบงานที่ 2

# เรื่อง **Heal the World**

**Instructions:** Find solutions to heal our world by using must, mustn't, have to, has to, don't have to, or doesn't have to.



# What have we learnt today?



# What's the difference between “must” and “have to”?



บกเรียนครั้งต่อไป

# Voices of the Earth 1

สามารถดาวน์โหลดได้ที่ [www.dltv.ac.th](http://www.dltv.ac.th)



# สิ่งที่ต้องเตรียม

- กิจกรรมที่ 1 เรื่อง What Did They Say?
- ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง The Famous Quotes

สามารถดาวน์โหลดได้ที่ [www.dltv.ac.th](http://www.dltv.ac.th)

