

# รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

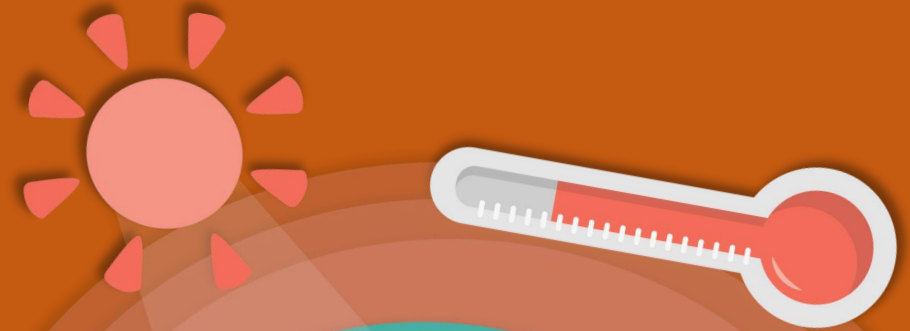
รหัสวิชา อ22102

ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 2

**Be Cautious!**

ครูผู้สอน ครูสรวรยา อุดรพรหม

ครูศุภณัฐ รักพงษ์





# Be Cautious!





# จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. ออกเสียง คำศัพท์เกี่ยวกับมลภาวะได้
2. เขียนประโยคคำสั่งเกี่ยวกับการลดมลภาวะได้





**Are you ready?**



**What human activity  
causes air pollution?**

**What is the worst  
pollution you have found?**







**What human activity  
causes air pollution?**

What is **the worst**  
**pollution you have found?**





The image features a central white rectangular box with rounded corners, containing the text "Word Station" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. To the left of this box, a hand is shown holding a small green seedling with three leaves and a mound of brown soil. The background is a light green color with various stylized leaf patterns in shades of green and teal. A teal banner is positioned at the top of the white box.

# Word Station

01

# pollution (n.)



thing that has harmful  
or **poisonous** effects

The level of **pollution** in  
the air is rising.

02

# harmful (adj.)



causing or likely to  
cause harm

Sugars that can  
be harmful to the teeth.

03

# asthma (n .)



**Bronchial asthma (or asthma) is a lung disease**

**Air pollution may cause many diseases such as cancer and asthma.**

04

# poisonous (adj.)



**full of or containing poison**

**Factories release  
poisonous chemicals, and  
other wastes into water.**

05

# garbage (n.)



**wasted or spoiled food and other refuse, as from a kitchen or household**

**Garbage is unpleasant to look at.**



**Let's review**

01

# pollution (n.)



**thing that has harmful  
or **poisonous** effects**



02

# harmful (adj.)



**causing or likely to  
cause harm**

03

# asthma (n .)



**Bronchial asthma (or asthma) is a lung disease**

04

# poisonous (adj .)



**full of or containing poison**

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# garbage (n.)



**wasted or spoiled food  
and other refuse, as from  
a kitchen or household**

# Pollution



ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง บทอ่าน Pollutions  
หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 6 เรื่อง Weather Forecast  
แผนการจัดการเรียนรู้ที่ 23 เรื่อง Be cautious  
รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ รหัสวิชา อ22102 ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 2

Instructions: Read the passage and answer the questions.

### Pollutions

Pollution happens when the environment is dirtied, by waste, chemicals, and other harmful substances. There are three main forms of pollution: air, water, and land.

First, most air pollution comes from burning fossil fuels. These include coal, oil, and natural gas. Many factories and vehicles burn these fuels for power. The burning of fossil fuels may release harmful gases. This type of pollution may be seen in the form of smog over big cities. In addition, air pollution may cause many diseases such as cancer and asthma. Air pollution also leads to global warming which is increasing the earth's temperature which can affect our life in many ways.

Second, some causes of water pollution are easy to see. People dump garbage and sewage into creeks, rivers, ponds, lakes, and oceans. Factories or cities sometimes release oils, poisonous chemicals, and other wastes into water.

Third, throwing garbage on the ground is a form of land pollution. Garbage is unpleasant to look at. It also can destroy the habitats, or homes, of plants and animals.

All of these of pollutions occur because of human actions, so if we are still living our life to harm our environment, can you guess what will happen next?

# Pollution





**Pollution happens when the environment is dirtied, by waste, chemicals, and other harmful substances. There are three main forms of pollution: air, water, and land.**

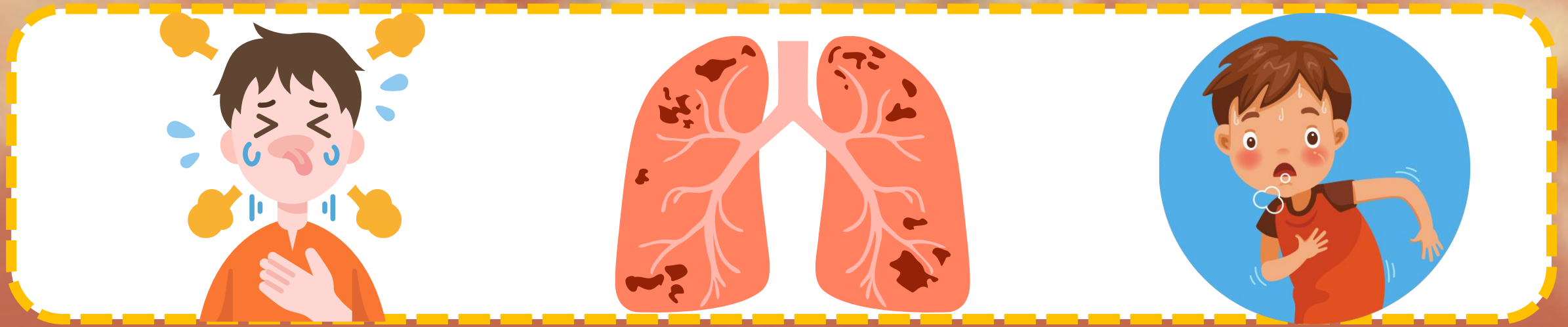




**First, most air pollution comes from burning fossil fuels. These include coal, oil, and natural gas. Many factories and vehicles burn these fuels for power. The burning of fossil fuels may release harmful gases.**



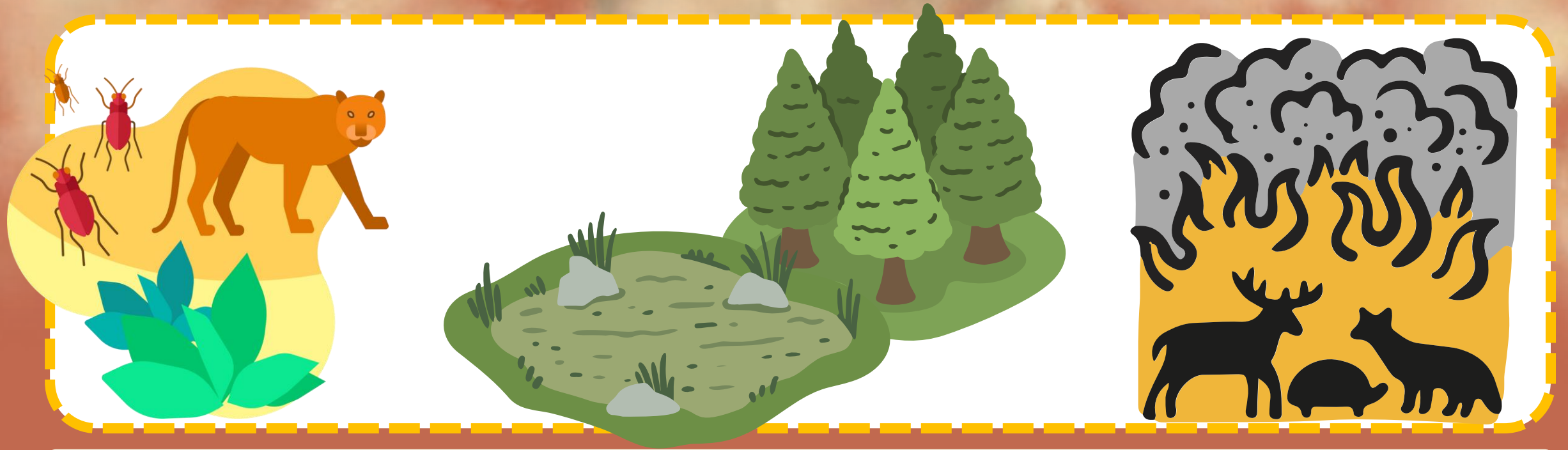




**This type of pollution may be seen in the form of smog over big cities. In addition, air pollution may cause many diseases such as **cancer and asthma**. Air pollution also leads to global warming which is increasing the earth's temperature which can affect our life in many ways.**



**Second, some causes of water pollution are easy to see. People dump garbage and sewage into creeks, rivers, ponds, lakes, and oceans. Factories or cities sometimes release oils, poisonous chemicals, and other wastes into water.**



**Third, throwing garbage on the ground is a form of land pollution. Garbage is unpleasant to look at. It also can destroy the habitats, or homes, of plants and animals.**



**All of these pollutions occur because of **human actions**, so if we are still living our life to harm our environment, can you guess what will happen next?**

Instructions: Answer the following questions.

1. How many pollutions are mentioned in the passages? What are they?

2. What causes air pollution most?

3. What are the effects on air pollution?

4. What causes water pollution?

5. What are the effects on land pollution?

# Worksheet 1

## Pollutions

**Instructions:**

**Answer the following questions.**



# Activity

# Run to the Teacher





1

**How many pollutions are mentioned in the passages?  
What are they?**

**Three pollutions are mentioned in the passage. They are air pollution, water pollution, and land pollution.**





2

**What causes air pollution most?**



**Burning fossil fuels  
cause air pollution most.**





3

**What are the effects on air pollution?**


**The effects on air pollution are many diseases and global warming.**






4

## What causes water pollution?



**People throw garbage into the river, and many factories release oil and other waste into the river.**





5

**What are the effects  
on land pollution?**



**Land pollution destroys  
the habitats, or homes,  
of plants and animals.**



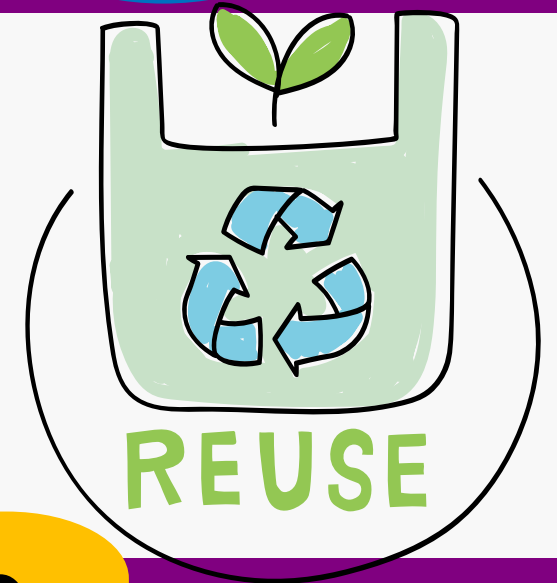
# How to help save the world?



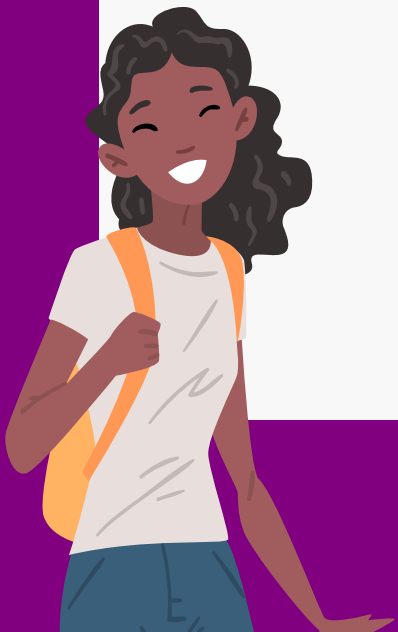
**Use** less water.



**Reuse** more.



**Verb base form (V.inf)**



Don't **throw** garbage  
into the river.



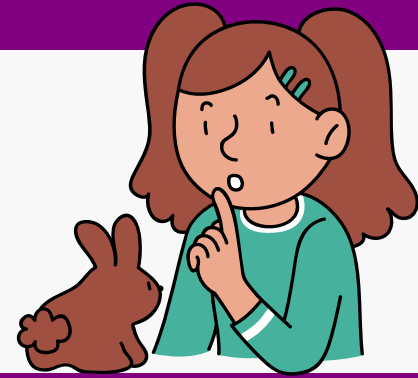
Don't **talk** too loudly.



**Don't + V.1**



**Be** quiet, please.



**Be** patient.



**Be** cautious.



**Be + adjective/noun**



# Imperative Sentence





**a sentence that gives the  
reader an instruction,  
makes a request, or issues  
a command**



# Worksheet 2

## How to help save the world

**Directions:** Write at least 5 sentences about how to reduce the following pollutions by using imperative sentences.

# Worksheet 2:

## How to help save the world



Air pollution

Water pollution

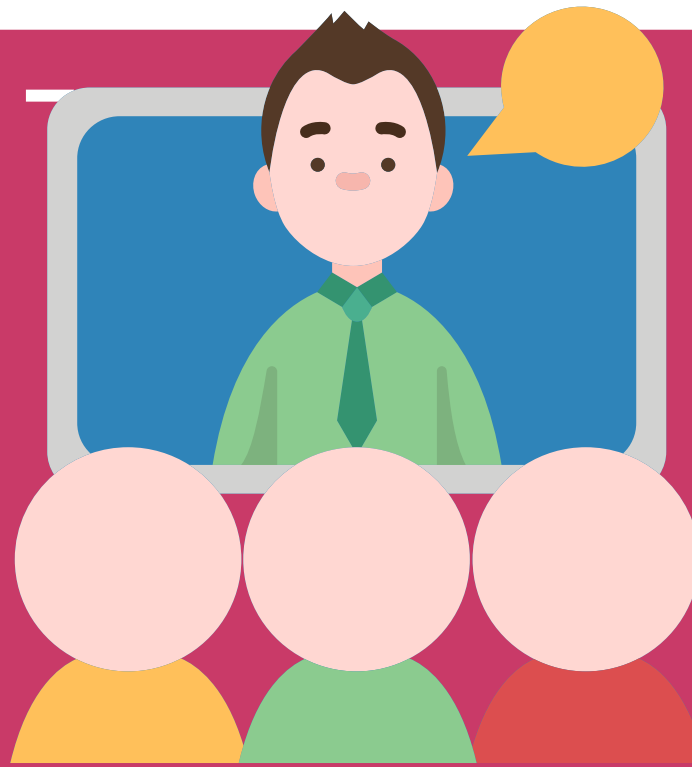
Land pollution

An illustration on a purple background showing hands engaged in a craft project. One hand holds a green marker, coloring a drawing of a leaf on a piece of paper. Another hand is positioned below the paper. To the left, a pair of orange-handled scissors is open. Above the paper, a box of colorful markers is visible. The scene is set against a purple background with faint circular patterns.

# Group Work

**Write at least 5 sentences about how to reduce the following pollutions by using imperative sentences.**

# Presentation



# Wrap it up!

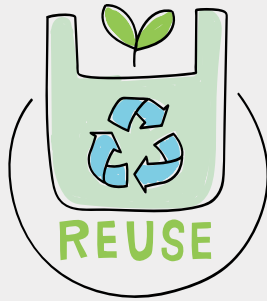


# Imperative Sentence

a sentence that **gives** the reader an **instruction**, makes a **request**, or issues a **command**



**Reuse more.**



**Don't throw  
garbage into  
the river.**



**Use less water.**



**Don't cut  
trees down.**

**How to help save the world?**



บทเรียนครั้งต่อไป

# What a Disaster!

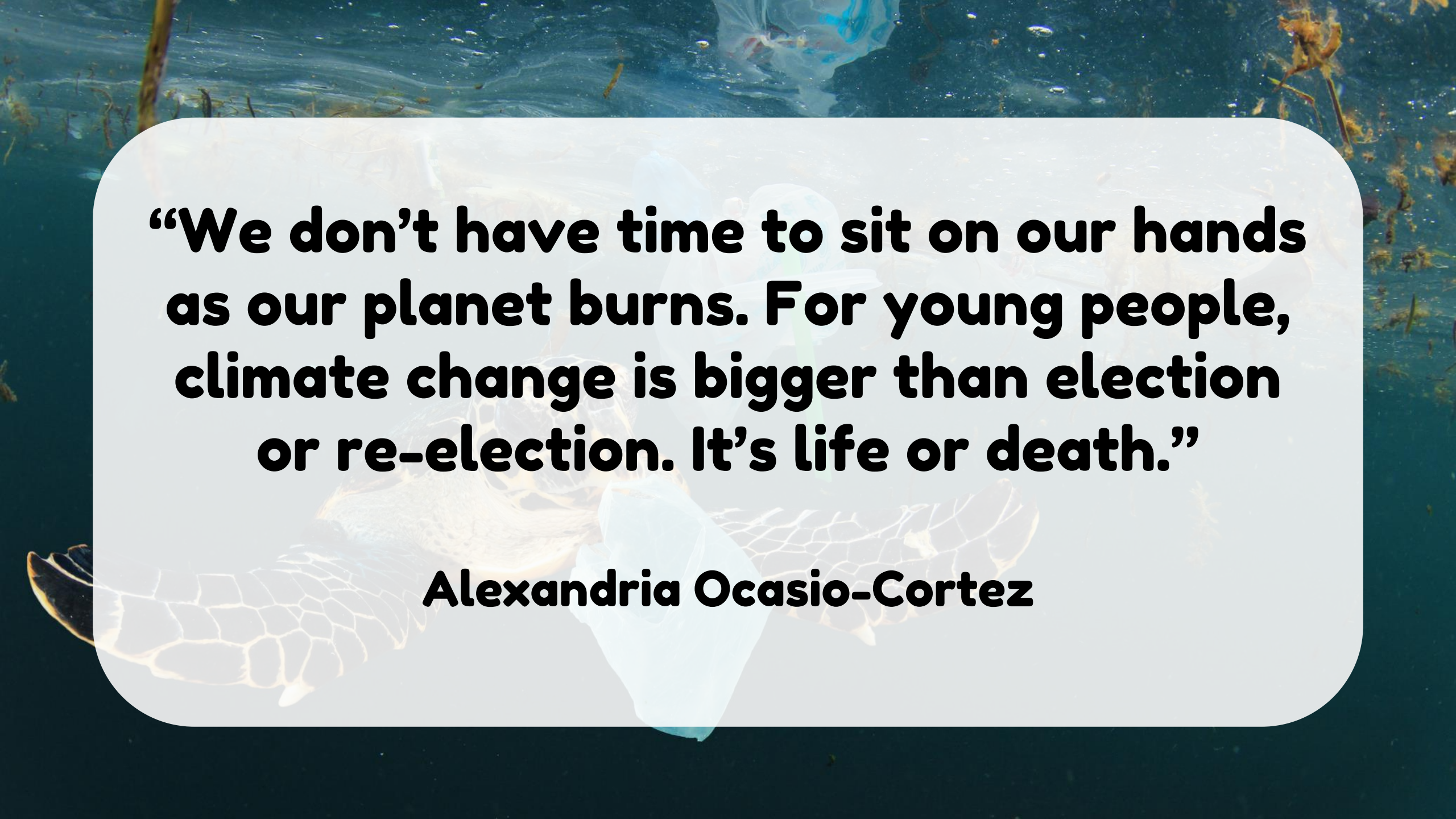
สิ่งที่ต้องเตรียม

1. ใบความรู้ที่ 1 เรื่อง Opinion Expression
2. ใบงานที่ 1 เรื่อง Vocabulary Matching
3. ใบงานที่ 2 เรื่อง What Do You Think?
4. บัตรภาพ / บัตรคำ



(สามารถดาวน์โหลดได้ที่ [www.dltv.ac.th](http://www.dltv.ac.th))



An underwater photograph showing a sea turtle swimming in clear blue water. The turtle is positioned in the lower half of the frame, with its head and front flippers visible. In the upper half, there is a large amount of plastic trash, including a clear plastic bottle and other debris, floating in the water. The background is a deep blue, suggesting an underwater environment.

**“We don’t have time to sit on our hands as our planet burns. For young people, climate change is bigger than election or re-election. It’s life or death.”**

**Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez**