

รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ23102 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

เรื่อง Explore job market

ครูผู้สอน ครูธีรวิภา ศรีสวัสดิ์

ครูวัลลภ ไฉหมั่น

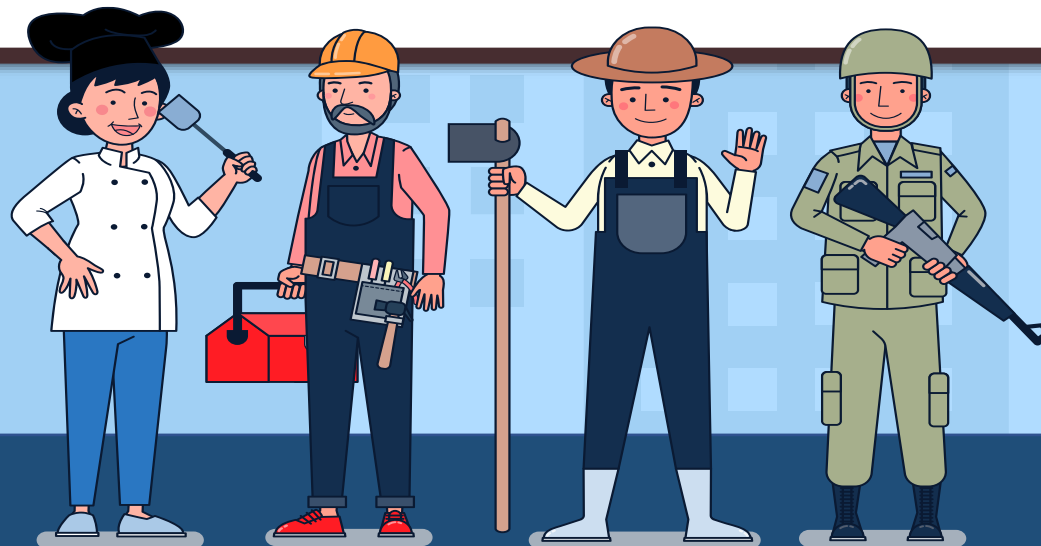


Explore job market



จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. บอกความหมายของคำศัพท์เกี่ยวกับอาชีพได้
2. เขียนประโยค defining และ non-defining relative clause ได้



What did you
learn last time?



Relative Pronoun



Relative Pronoun

who

Refers to people (subject)

which

Refers to animals and objects

whose

Refers to possessions

whom

Refers to people (object)

where

Refers to places

that

Refers to people, things, and animals

Relative Pronoun

who

which

where

whose

whom

1. The girl **whose** car is parked behind the old house.

Relative Pronoun

who

which

where

whose

whom

2. We don't know the person **who** donated this money.

Relative Pronoun

who

which

where

whose

whom

3 .She was a celebrated actress **whom** he had known and loved, on and off, almost since her first appearance on the stage.

Relative Pronoun

who

which

where

whose

whom

4. Another activity **which** I have chosen is photography.

Relative Pronoun

who

which

where

whose

whom

5. I know a restaurant where the food is excellent.

Explore Job Market



3D Printing Engineer

3D printing is a relatively new way of manufacturing that utilizes computer-aided design (CAD). It requires high specialization, and the best candidates for this job are those who have a serious interest in the process, organization, and manufacturing, not to mention who takes great pride in ensuring perfection in their work. An associate degree in a technical field, as well as proficiency in measuring tools, are essential requirements for this particular job of the future.





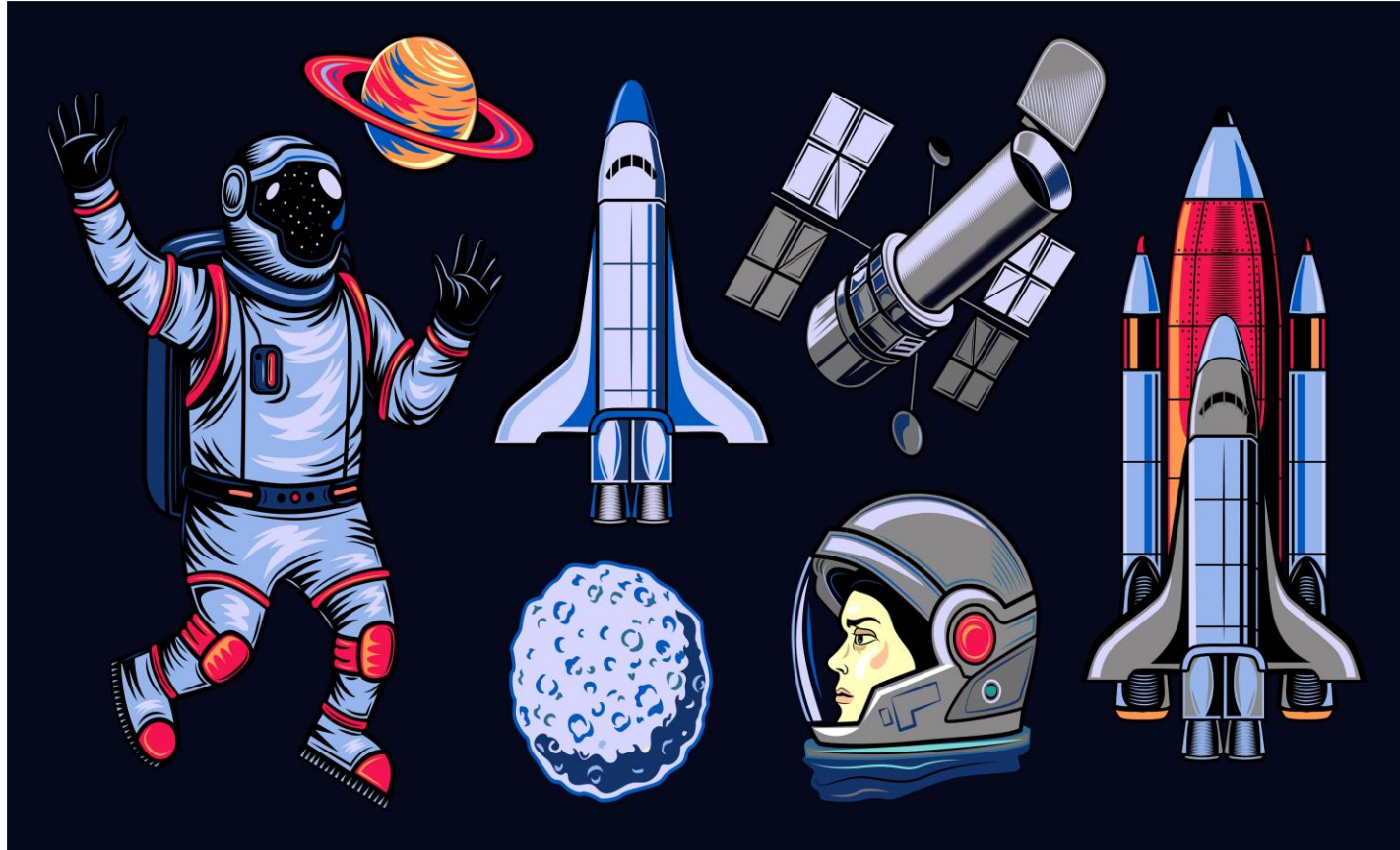
3D printing engineer (n.)



space pilot

The commercial space industry is getting 'ready to launch', so to speak. Which means that pilots who can fly a spacecraft will become a highly coveted job. As pilot jobs go, the most important qualification is logging in a specific number of hours in flight, but since we're talking about outer space, a background in astrophysics, astronomy, and engineering will also be necessary. As one would imagine, this is highly touted to be one of the highest paying jobs of the future.





space pilot (n.)

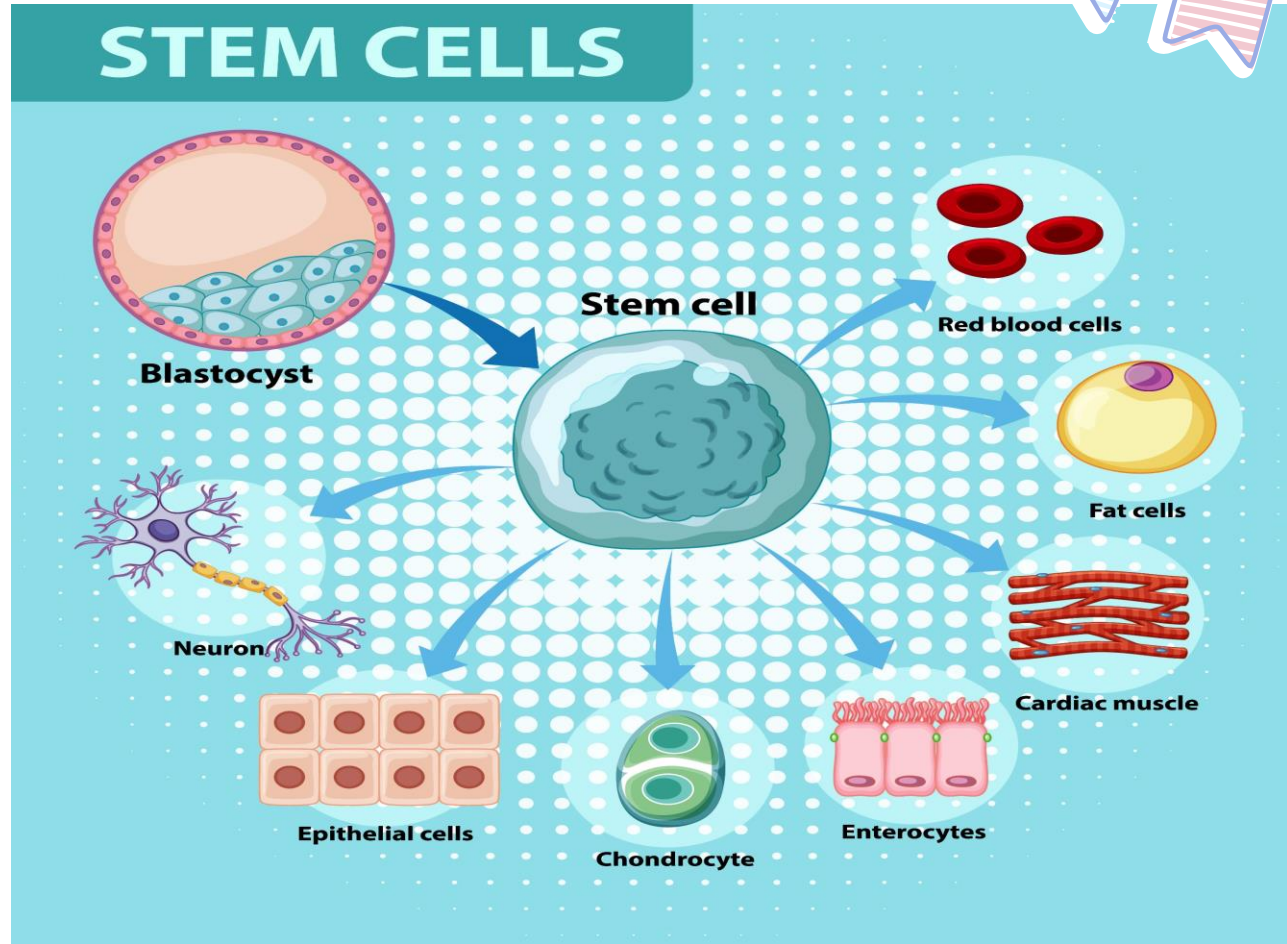


organ creator

The need for replacement organs is a growing one every single day. It is estimated that a new donor is added to waiting lists for transplants every 12 minutes or so. Whilst to date this requires someone to be a viable organ donor, in the future we might simply be able to print them or grow them on demand. Future organ creators should be able to create new organs and body parts from patient stem cells and other materials yet to be discovered. This might be one of the most interesting and rewarding career choices in the near future.



STEM CELLS



organ creator (n.)



digital currency advisor

With the soaring interest in and use of cryptocurrencies such as Bitcoin, Litecoin, and Ether, investors now have enormous opportunities — and potential exposure — in unregulated financial instruments. “Digital Currency Advisors,” CST says, “specialize in these currencies and show people how to manage their wealth by using the right balance of systems.” Digital Currency Advisors will have backgrounds in accounting, financial management, and data security.





digital currency advisor (n.)



drone traffic optimizer

Once a novelty, drones today are filming our movies and fighting our wars, policing our neighborhoods and delivering our packages (well, that's the plan anyway). In another decade or so, they will be everywhere. And someone will need to oversee their flight paths so they don't begin to wreak complete havoc. NASA and the FAA are working on this issue today at a national level. The drone traffic optimizers will handle at a local level.





drone traffic optimizer (n.)



Relative Clause



A dark blue rounded rectangular box with a yellow border containing the text 'Activity 1' in yellow.

Activity 1

A white rounded rectangular box with a grey border containing the text 'Directions: Underline the relative clause.' in dark blue.

Directions: Underline the relative clause.



**1. We don't know the person who
donated this money.**



**2. Another activity which I have
chosen is photography.**



3. I know a restaurant where the food is excellent.



Defining Relative Clause



Defining Relative Clause

We use defining relative clauses to give essential information about someone or something – information that we need in order to understand what or who is being referred to. A defining relative clause usually comes immediately after the noun it describes.



Defining Relative Clause

We usually use a relative pronoun (**e.g. who, that, which, whose and whom**) to introduce a defining relative clause



Defining Relative Clause

Example

They're the people **who want to buy**
our house.



Defining Relative Clause

Example

Here are some cells **which have been affected.**



Defining Relative Clause

Spoken English:

In defining relative clauses we often **use that instead of who, whom or which**. This is very common in informal speaking:

They're **the people that** want to buy our house.

Here are **some cells that** have been affected.



Defining Relative Clause

Warning:

In writing, we **don't use commas** in defining relative clauses:



Defining Relative Clause

Warning:

This is a man who takes his responsibilities seriously.

Not: ~~This is a man, who takes his responsibilities seriously.~~



Non-defining relative clauses



Non-defining relative clauses

We use non-defining relative clauses to give extra information about the person or thing. It **is not necessary information**. We don't need it to understand who or what is being referred to.



Non-defining relative clauses

We always use a relative pronoun (**who, which, whose or whom**) to introduce a non-defining relative clause



Non-defining relative clauses

Example

Clare, who I work with, is doing the London marathon this year.



Non-defining relative clauses

Punctuation

In writing, we **use commas** around non-defining relative clauses:

1. Etheridge, **who is English-born with Irish parents,** replaces Neil Francis, **whose injury forced him to withdraw last week.**



Non-defining relative clauses

Warning:

1. Allen, who scored three goals in the first game, was the only player to perform well.

Not: ~~Allen, that scored three goals in the first game, was the only player to perform well.~~





ใบงานที่ 1

Part: A

Directions: Rewrite these sentences using defining relative clauses.

Use who, whose or which.



Defining Relative Clause

1. A lion is an animal. It is very strong.

A lion is an animal which is very strong.





Defining Relative Clause

2. A novelist is a person. He writes novels.

A novelist is a person **who writes novels.**





Defining Relative Clause

3. A bottle opener is a device. It opens bottles.

A bottle opener is a device **which opens bottles.**





ใบงานที่ 1

Part: B

Directions: Rewrite these sentences using non-defining relative clauses.

Use who, whose or which.






Non-defining relative clauses

4. JJ is an English teacher. He is handsome.
He lives in Hua Hin.

JJ is an English teacher, **who is handsome,**
and lives in Hua Hin.



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