

รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ23102 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

เรื่อง Improve your life

by using Sufficiency Economy.

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จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. เขียนประโยคถ่ายทอด Reported Speech ได้อย่างถูกต้อง





**Improve your life
by using Sufficiency Economy.**



Vocabulary



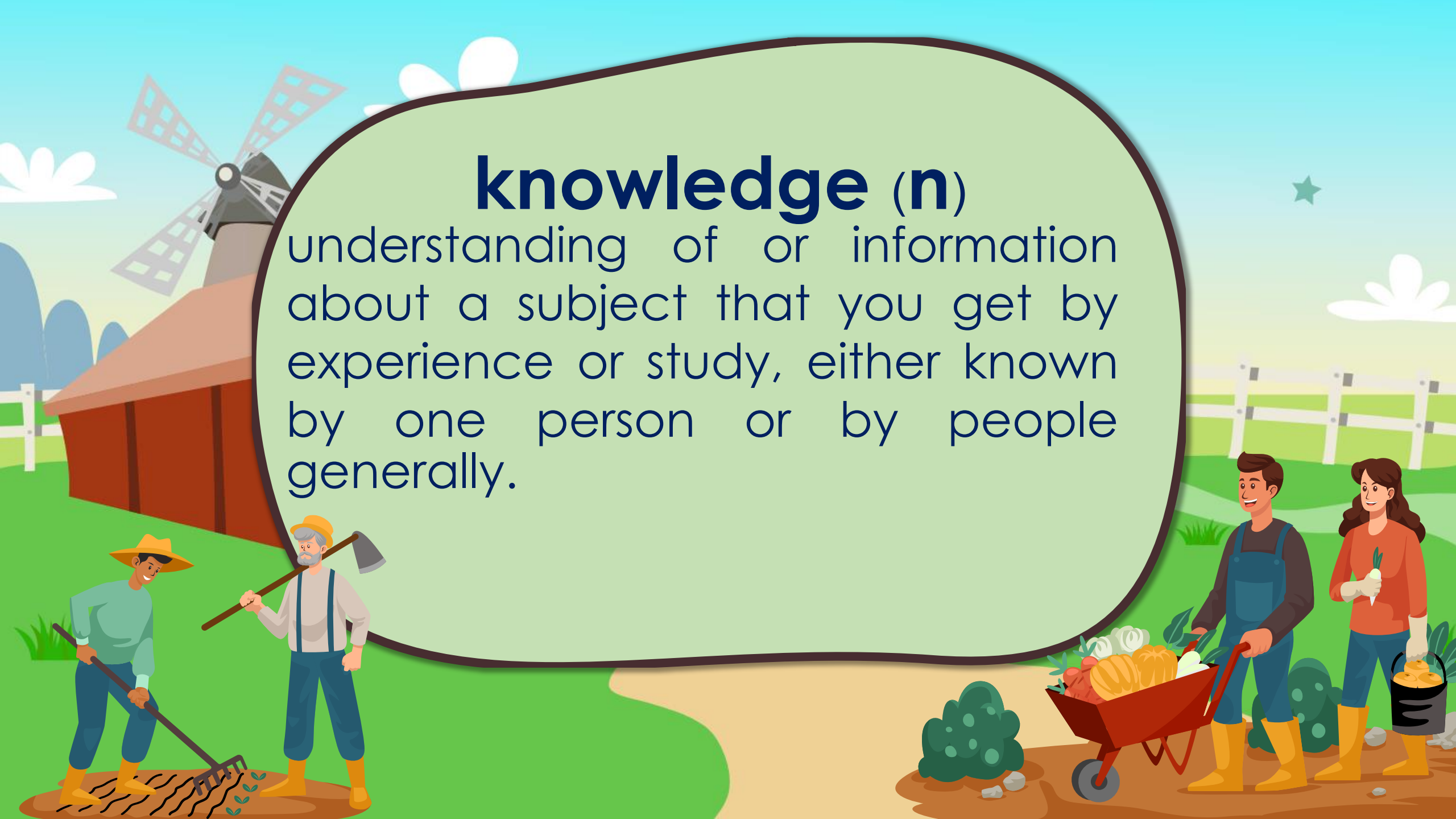
goal (n)

an aim or purpose



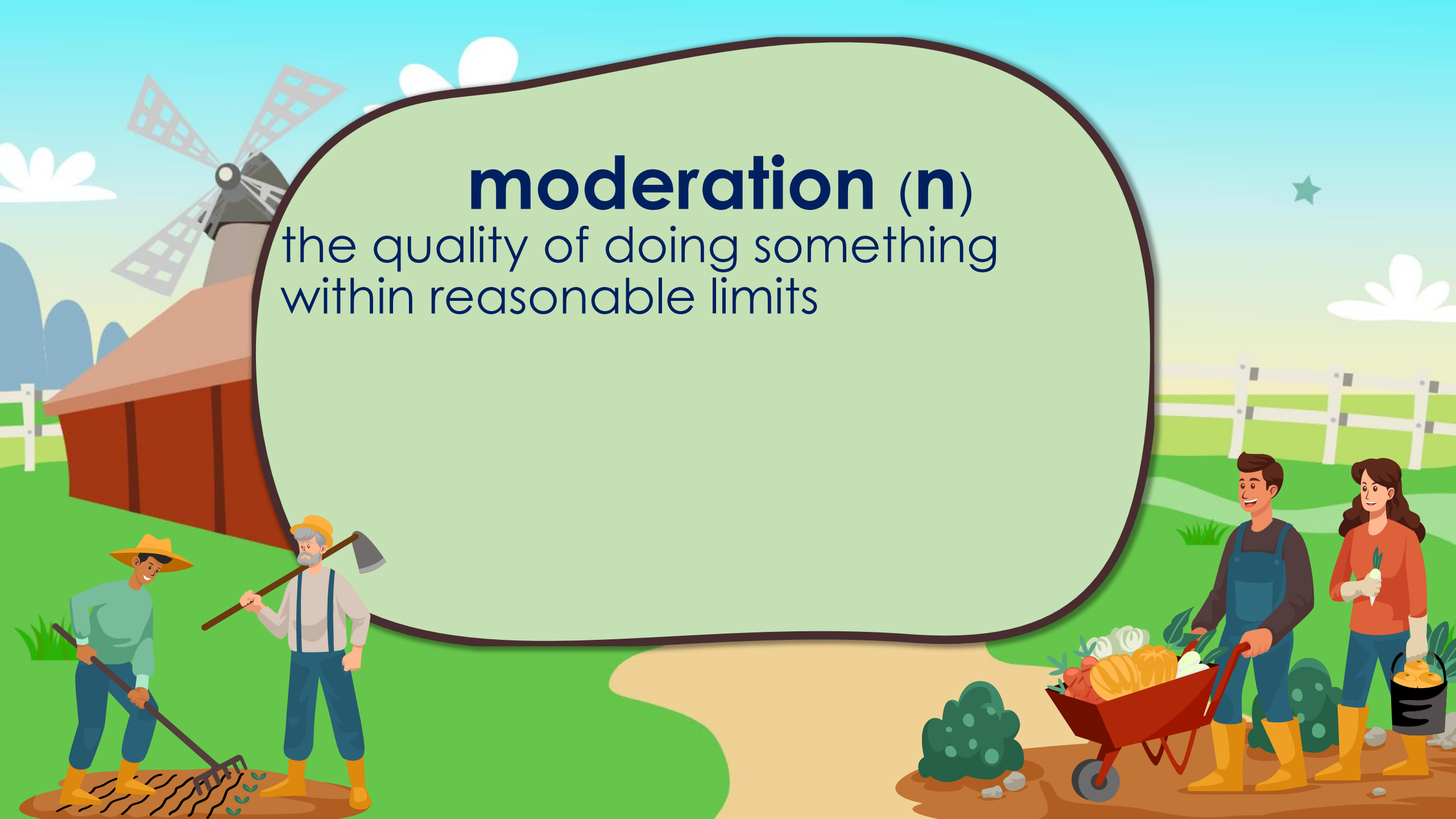
knowledge (n)

understanding of or information about a subject that you get by experience or study, either known by one person or by people generally.



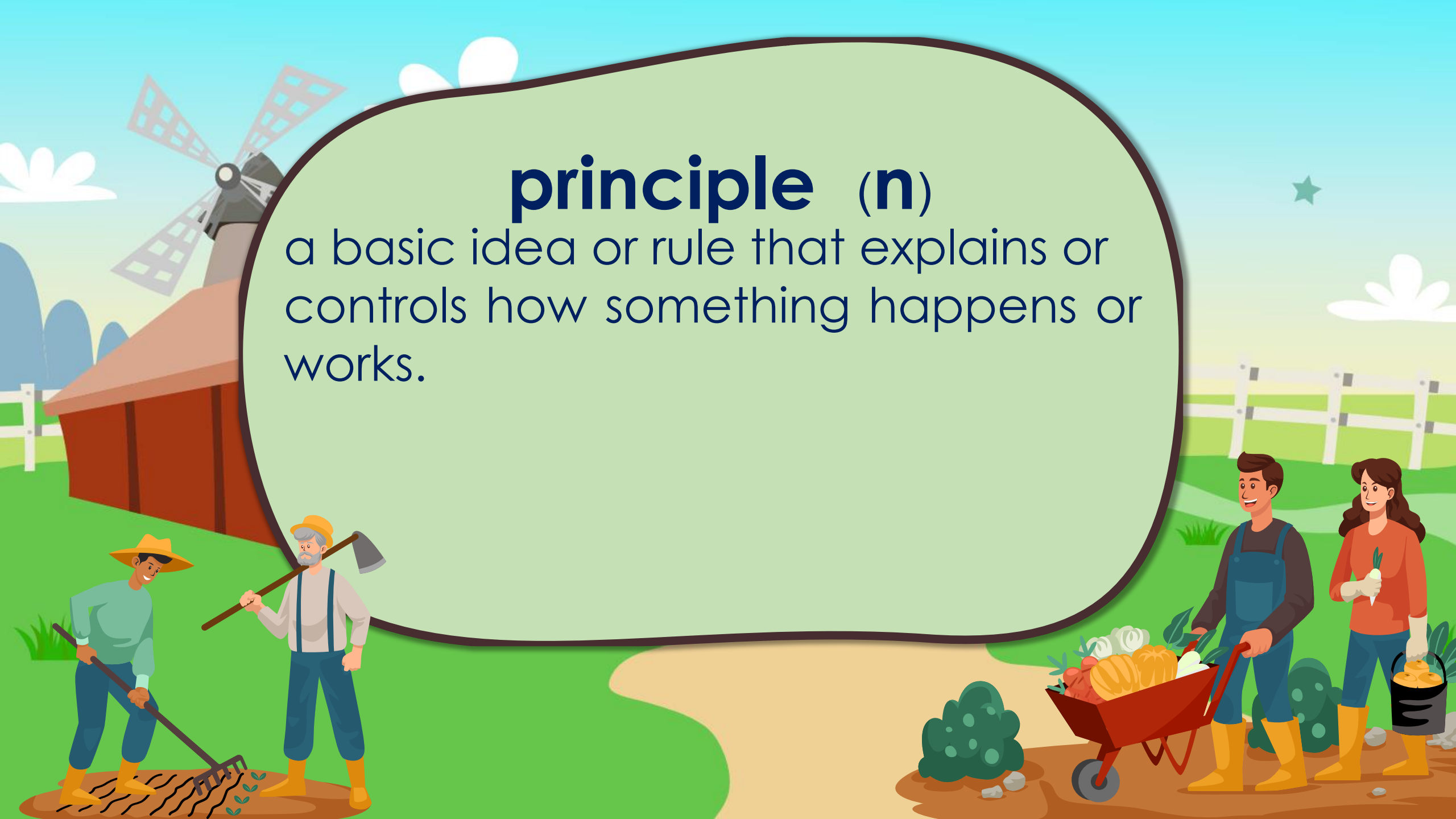
moderation (n)

the quality of doing something within reasonable limits



principle (n)

a basic idea or rule that explains or controls how something happens or works.



reasonableness (n)

the fact of being based on good judgment.



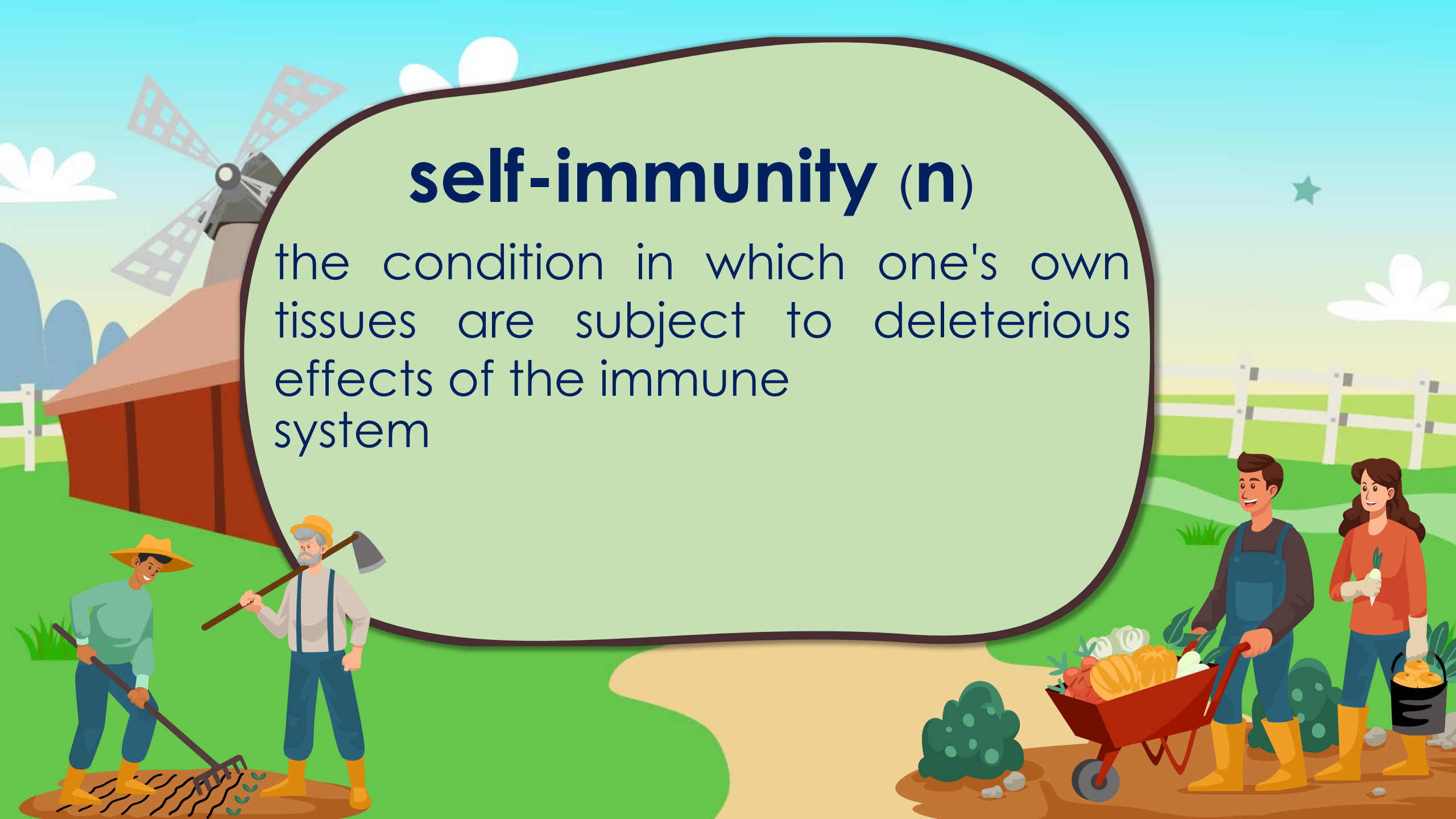


Sufficiency Economy (n)

a philosophy conceived and developed by His Majesty King Bhumibol Adulyadej of Thailand

self-immunity (n)

the condition in which one's own tissues are subject to deleterious effects of the immune system



virtue (n)

a good moral quality in a person, or the general quality of being morally good.



Reported Speech



Tenses

Direct Statement	Reported Statement
Present simple S + V1	Past simple S + V2
Present continuous S + be + Ving	Past continuous S + be + Ving
Present perfect ✓	Past perfect ✓
Present perfect continuous	Past perfect continuous ✓
<u>Past simple</u>	Past perfect ✓
Past continuous ✓	Past perfect continuous ✓
Past perfect ✓	Past perfect ✓
will	would
shall	should ✓
may	might ✓
can	could ✓



Pronouns

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
I	he/she
we	you/they
you	I, he, she
they	you, we
me	him, her
you	me, him, her, us, them
them	us, you
him/her	me, you



Pronouns

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
my	your, his, her
our	your, their
their	our, your
myself	yourself, himself, herself
ourselves	yourselves, themselves
themselves	ourselves, yourselves

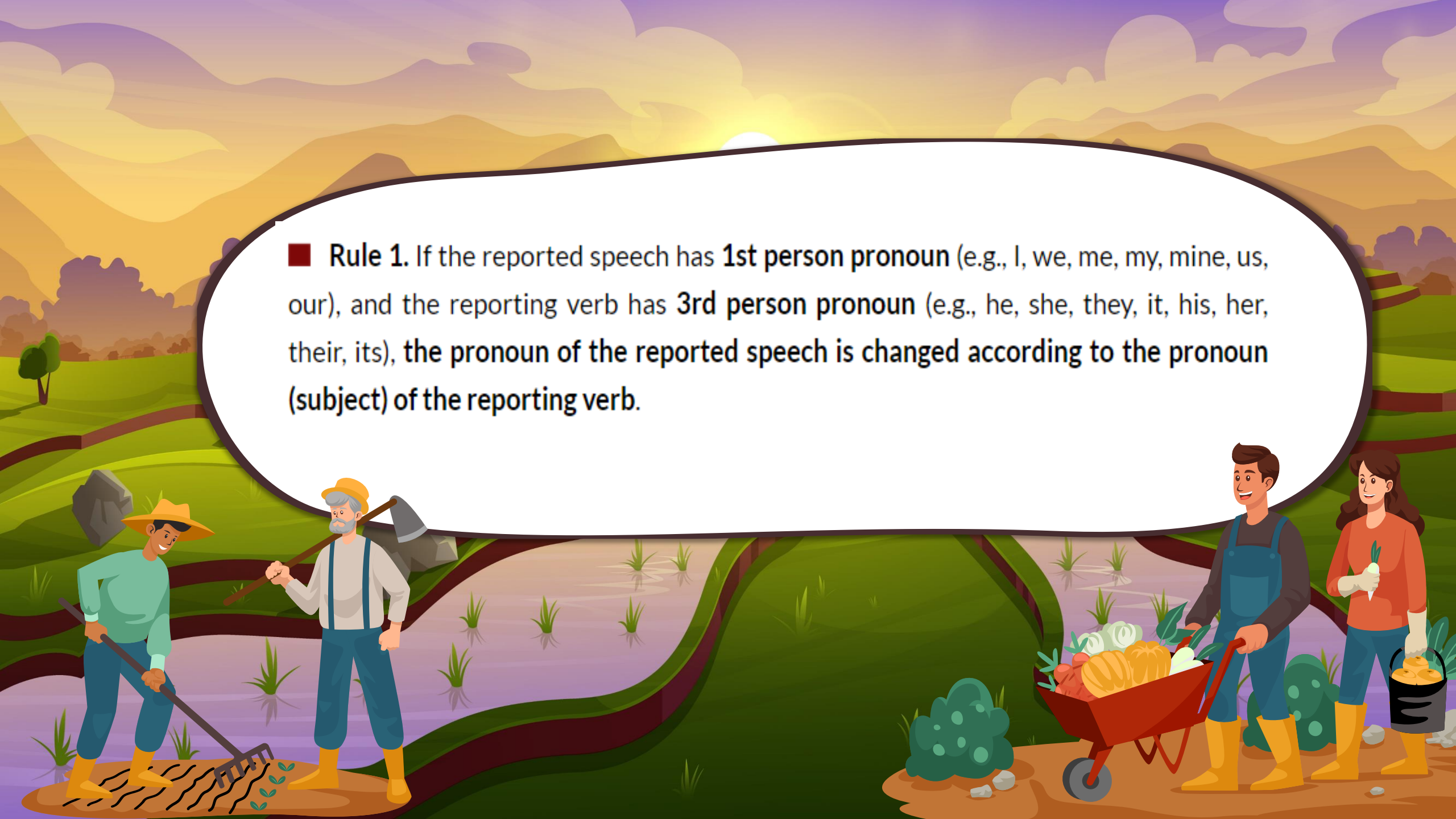


Place and time expressions

now	→	then, at that time
today	→	that day
tomorrow	→	the next day, the following day
yesterday	→	the day before, the previous day
ago	→	before, the previous
tonight	→	that night
last night	→	the night before, the previous night
here	→	there
this	→	that
these	→	those

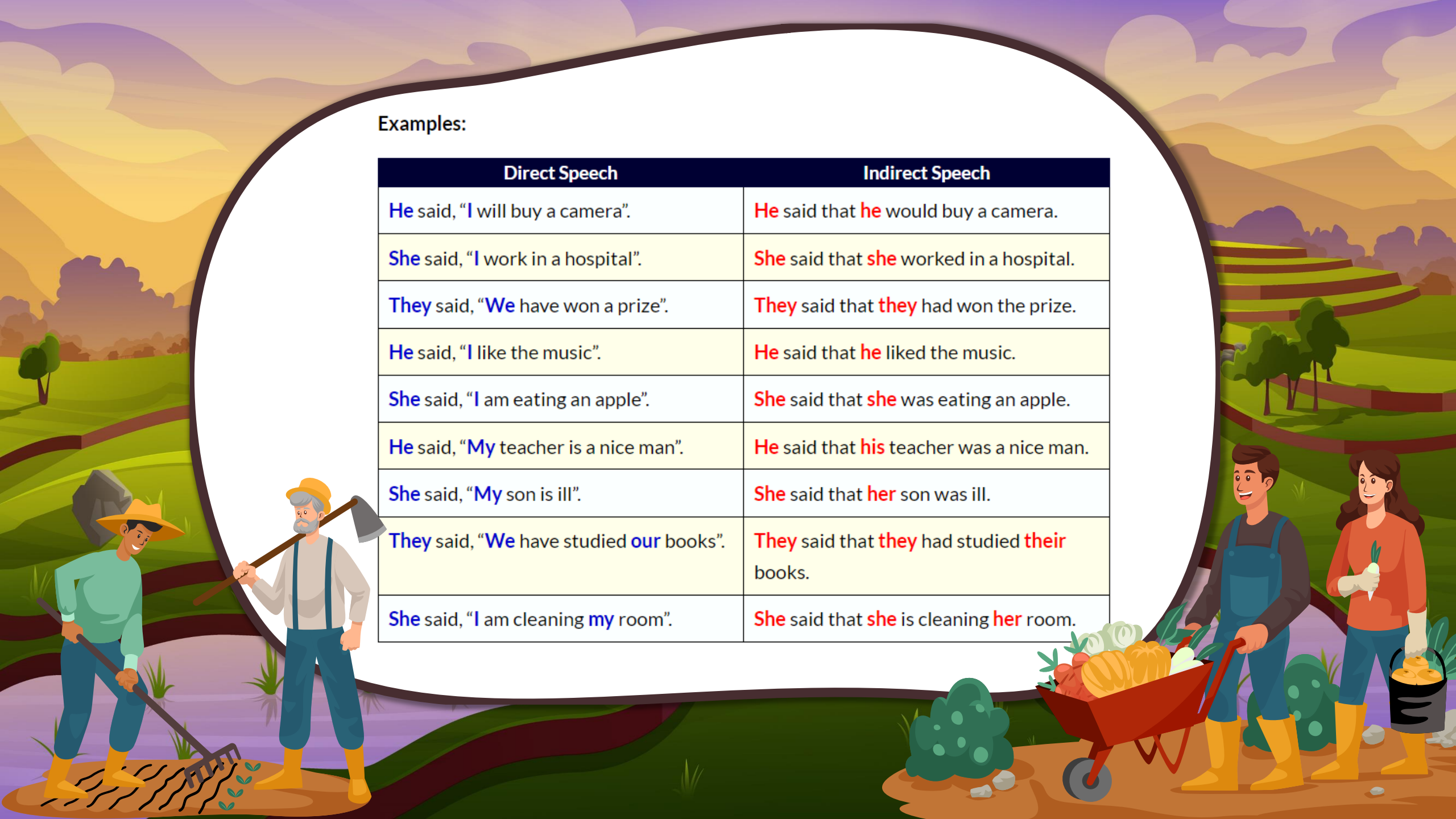



■ **Rule 1.** If the reported speech has **1st person pronoun** (e.g., I, we, me, my, mine, us, our), and the reporting verb has **3rd person pronoun** (e.g., he, she, they, it, his, her, their, its), the pronoun of the reported speech is changed according to the pronoun (subject) of the reporting verb.



Examples:

Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
He said, "I will buy a camera".	He said that he would buy a camera.
She said, "I work in a hospital".	She said that she worked in a hospital.
They said, "We have won a prize".	They said that they had won the prize.
He said, "I like the music".	He said that he liked the music.
She said, "I am eating an apple".	She said that she was eating an apple.
He said, "My teacher is a nice man".	He said that his teacher was a nice man.
She said, "My son is ill".	She said that her son was ill.
They said, "We have studied our books".	They said that they had studied their books.
She said, "I am cleaning my room".	She said that she is cleaning her room.

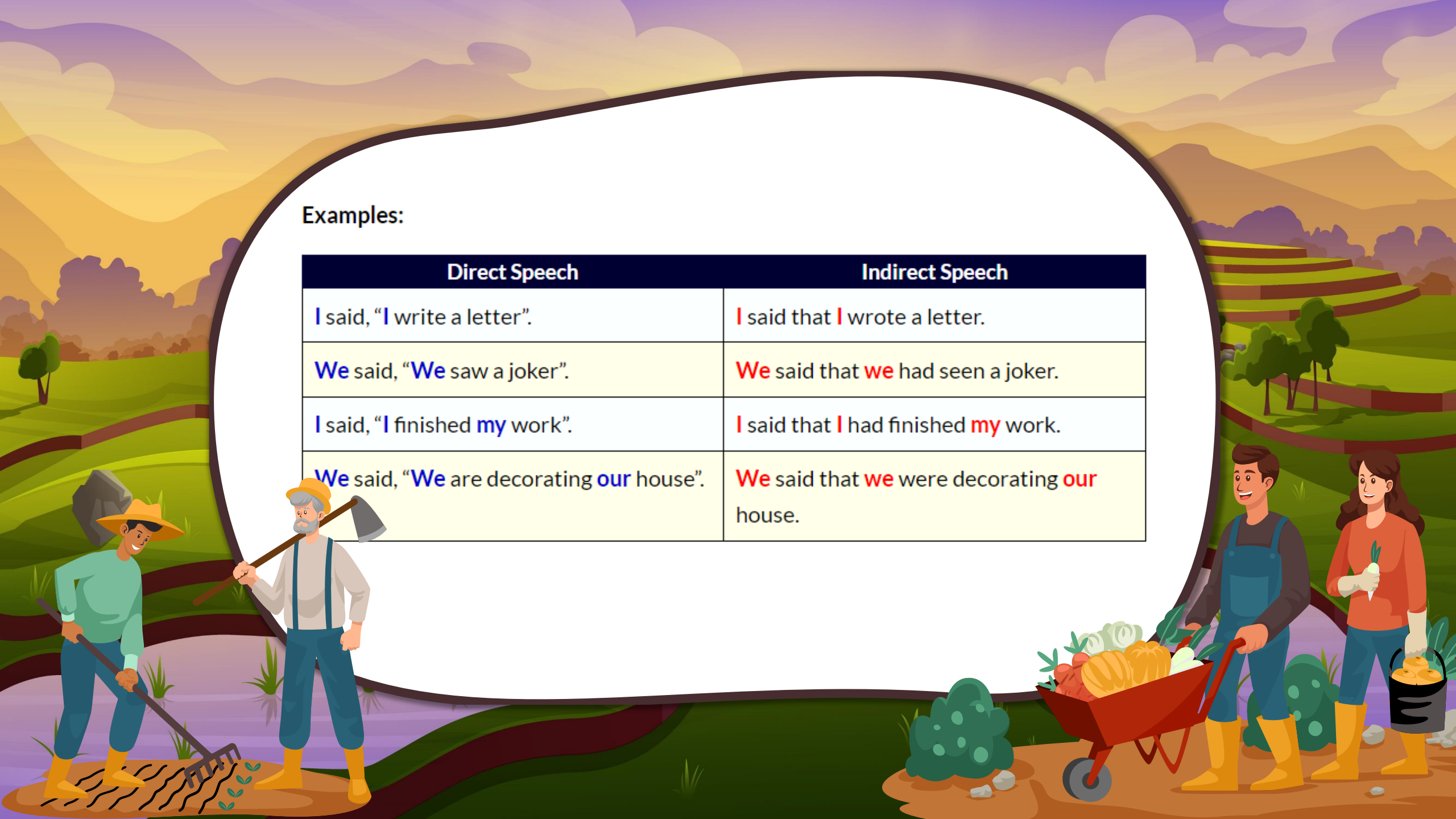





■ **Rule 2.** The 1st person pronoun (e.g., I, we, my, our, me, us) of reported speech is **not changed**, if the reporting verb has also 1st person pronoun (e.g., I, we) as its subject.

Examples:

Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
I said, "I write a letter".	I said that I wrote a letter.
We said, "We saw a joker".	We said that we had seen a joker.
I said, "I finished my work".	I said that I had finished my work.
We said, "We are decorating our house".	We said that we were decorating our house.



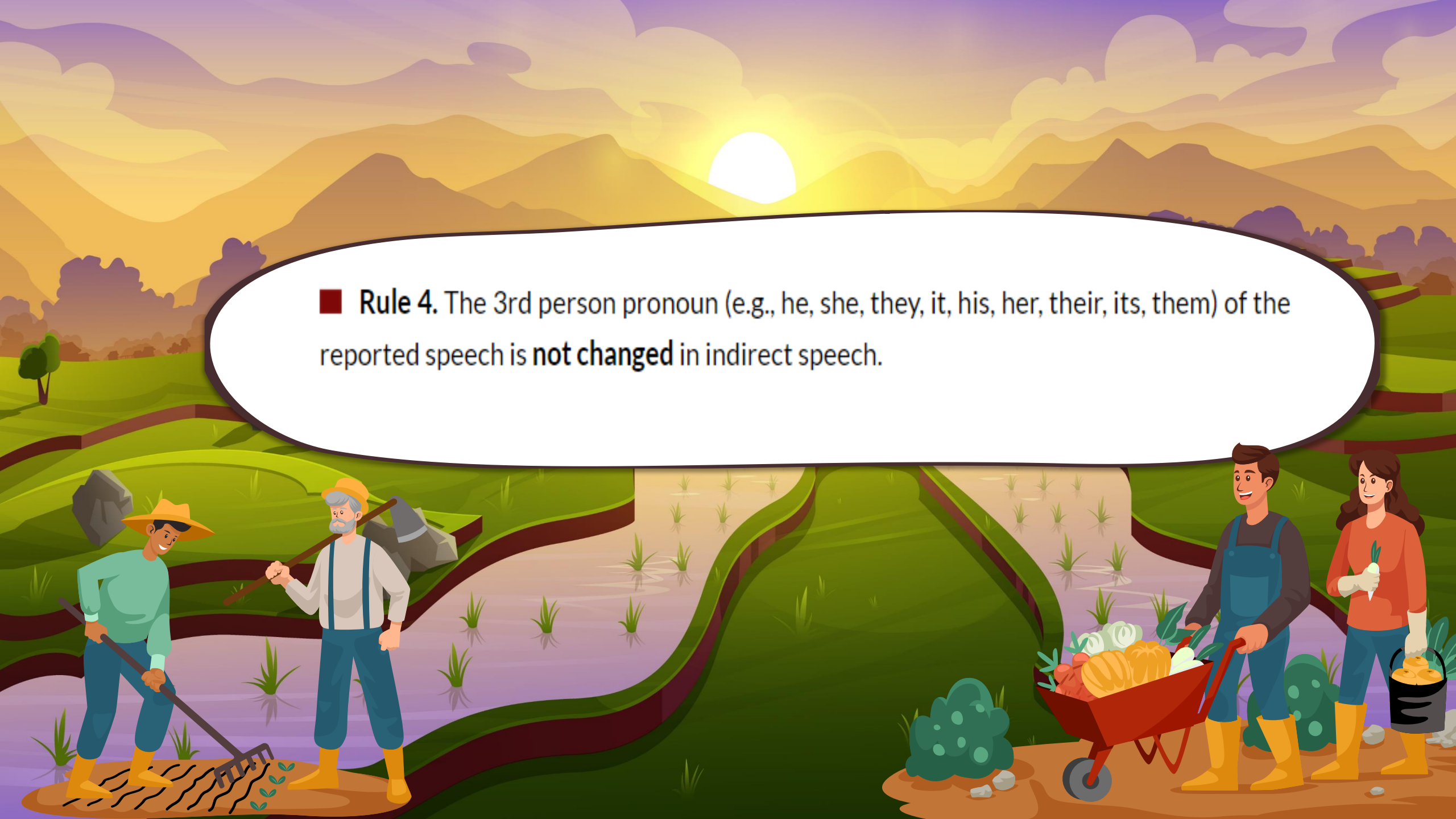


■ **Rule 3.** The 2nd person pronoun (e.g., you, your) of the reported speech is always changed according to the '**object pronoun**' of the reporting verb. In such cases, a pronoun is given which act as an object in reporting verb. The following examples are intentionally given with a common sentence for learning the rule.

Examples:

Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
He said to me , " You won a prize".	He said to me that I had won a prize.
He said to her , " You won a prize".	He said to her that she had won a prize.
He said to them , " You won a prize".	He said to them that they had won a prize.
She said to him , " You won a prize".	She said to him that he had won a prize.
He said to me , " Your shirt is nice".	He said to me that my shirt was nice.
He said to her , " Your shirt is nice".	He said to her that her shirt was nice.
He said to them , " Your shirts are nice".	He said to them that their shirts were nice.
She said to him , " Your shirt is nice".	She said to him that his shirt was nice.





■ **Rule 4.** The 3rd person pronoun (e.g., he, she, they, it, his, her, their, its, them) of the reported speech is **not changed** in indirect speech.

Examples:

Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
She said, " He works in a factory".	She said that he worked in a factory".
They said, " He has passed the exam".	They said that he had passed the exam.
He said, " She will buy a car".	He said that she would buy a car.
They said, " She likes coffee".	They said that she liked coffee.
He said, " They are playing football".	He said that they were playing football.
He said, " She is washing her shirt".	He said that she was washing her shirt.
She said, " He finished his task".	She said that he had finished his task.
He said, " She made tea for them ".	He said that she had made tea for them .



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Change the provided sentences to reported speech.





1. Roy said, “I own two cars.”

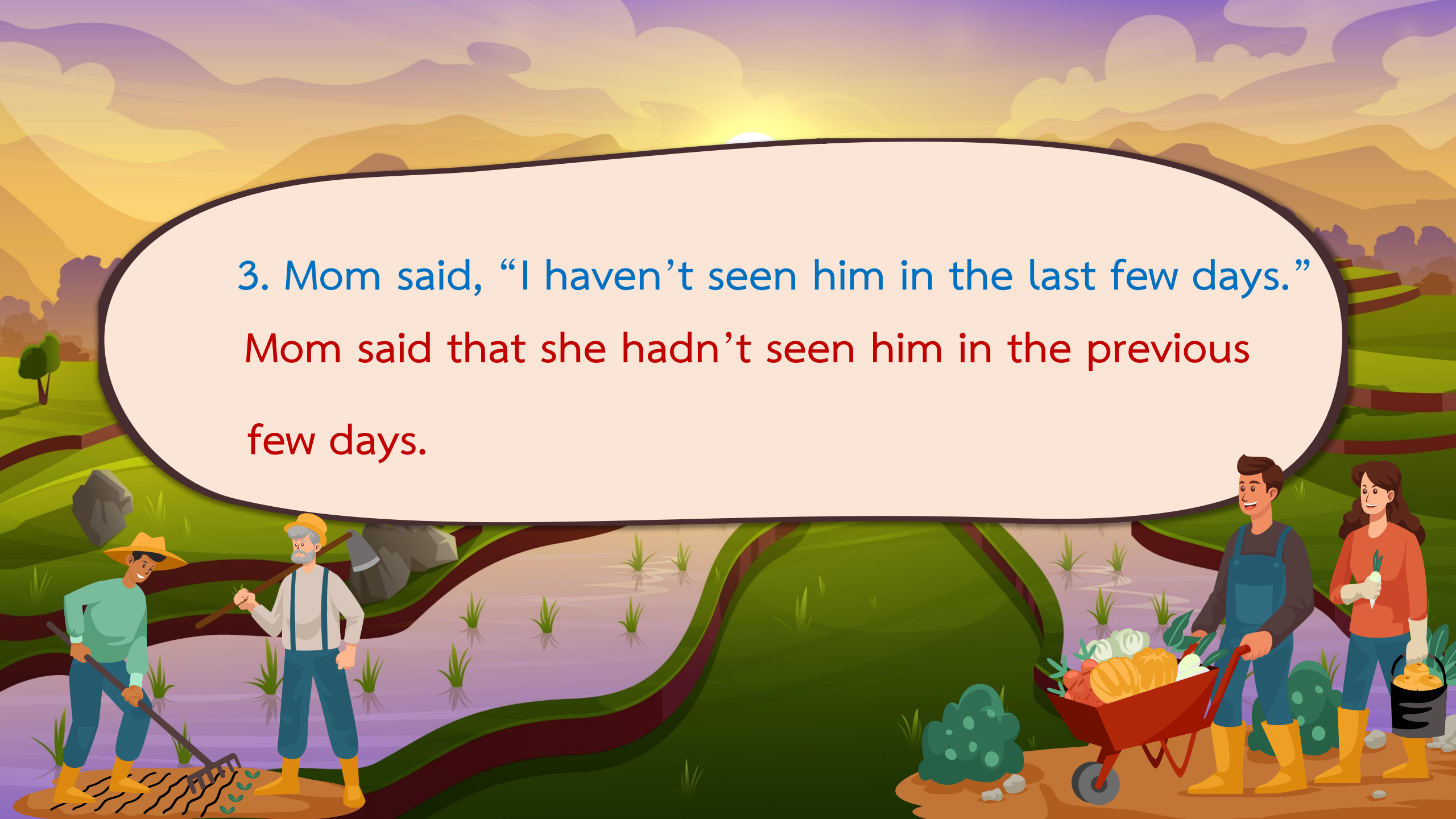
Roy said that he owned two cars.



2. Maria said, “He has never written to me before.”

Maria said that he had never written to her before.

3. Mom said, “I haven’t seen him in the last few days.”
Mom said that she hadn’t seen him in the previous
few days.



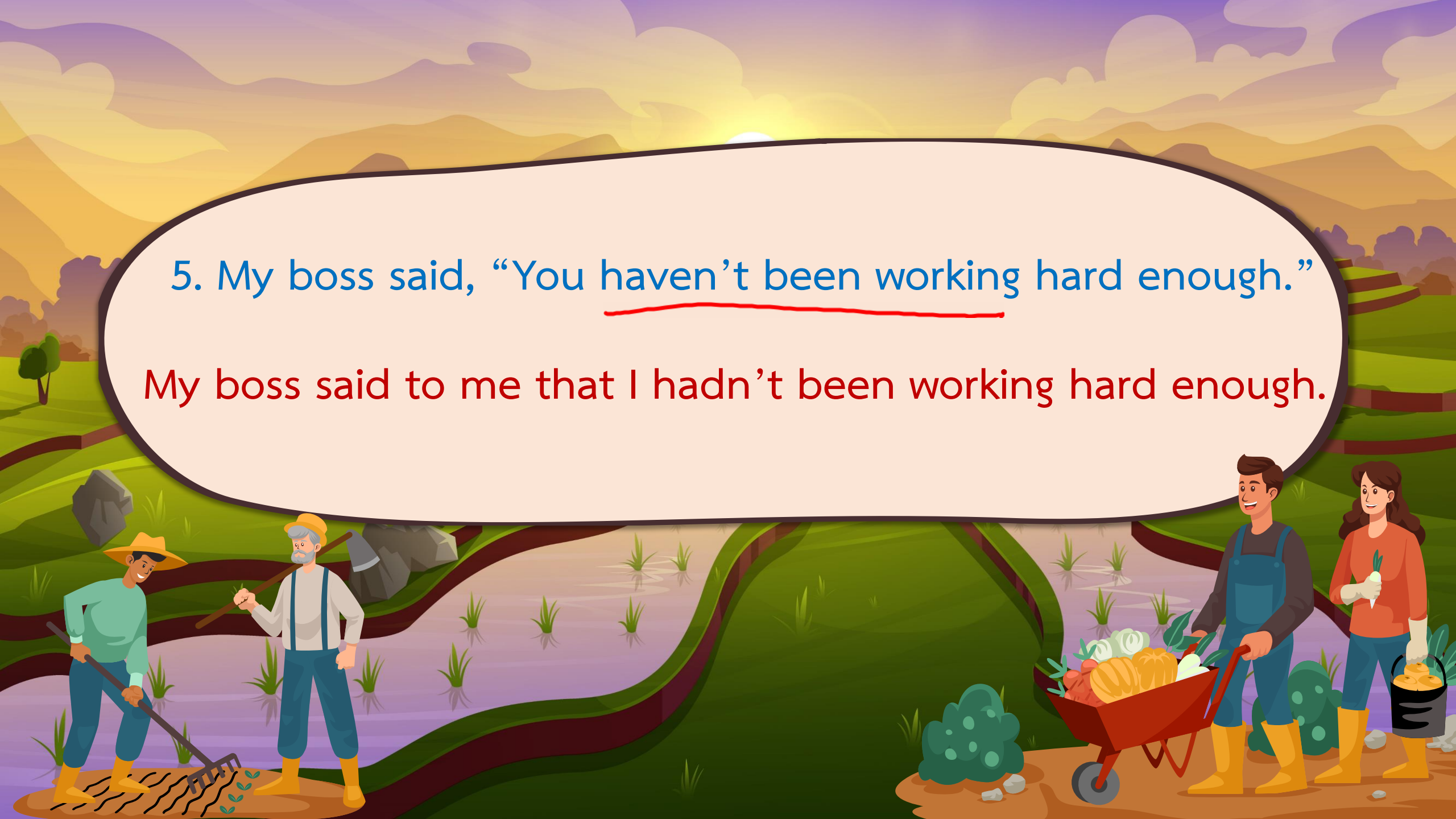


4. Mom said, “I am seeing a doctor tomorrow”.

Mom said that she was seeing a doctor the next day.

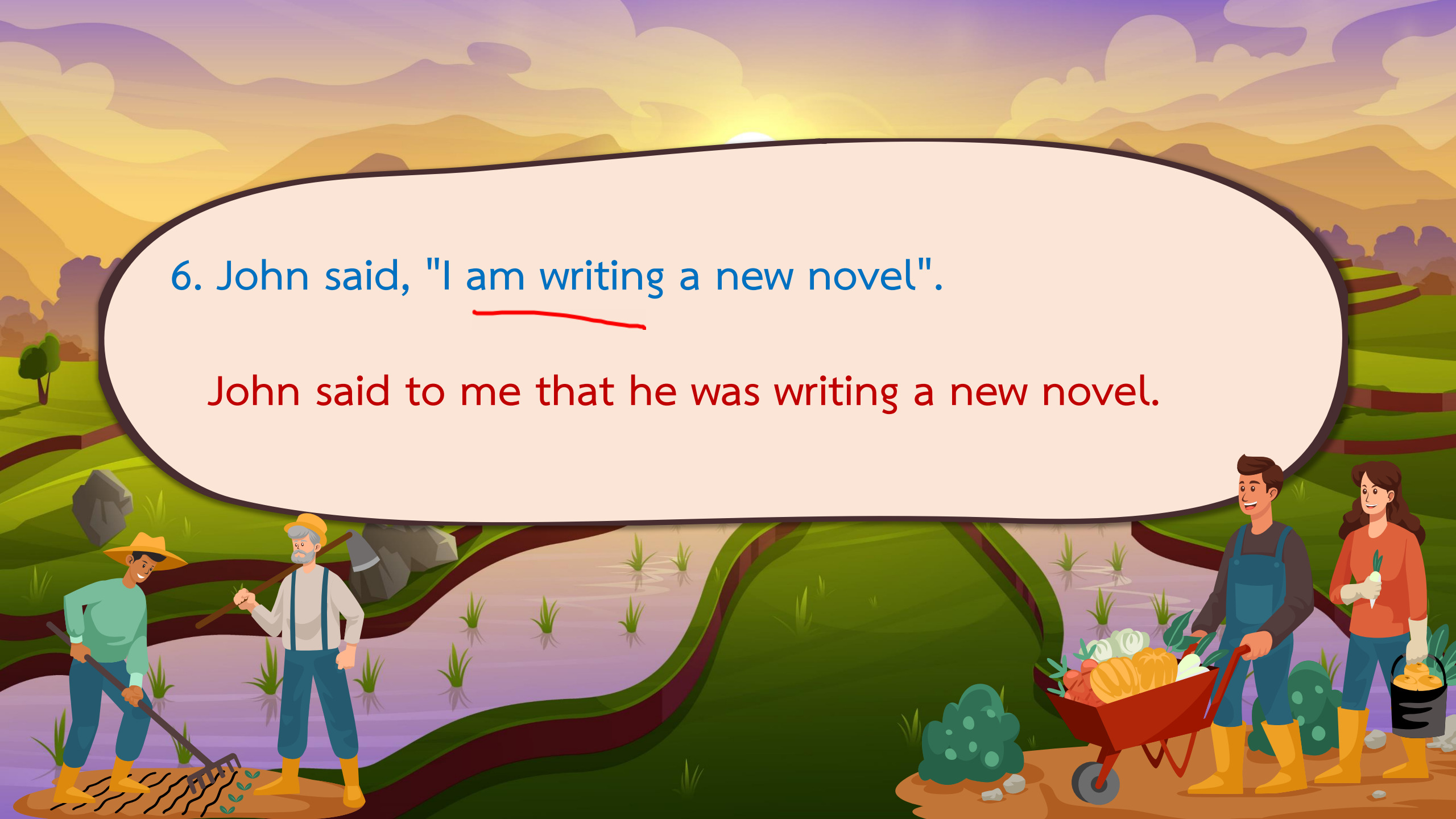
5. My boss said, “You haven’t been working hard enough.”

My boss said to me that I hadn’t been working hard enough.



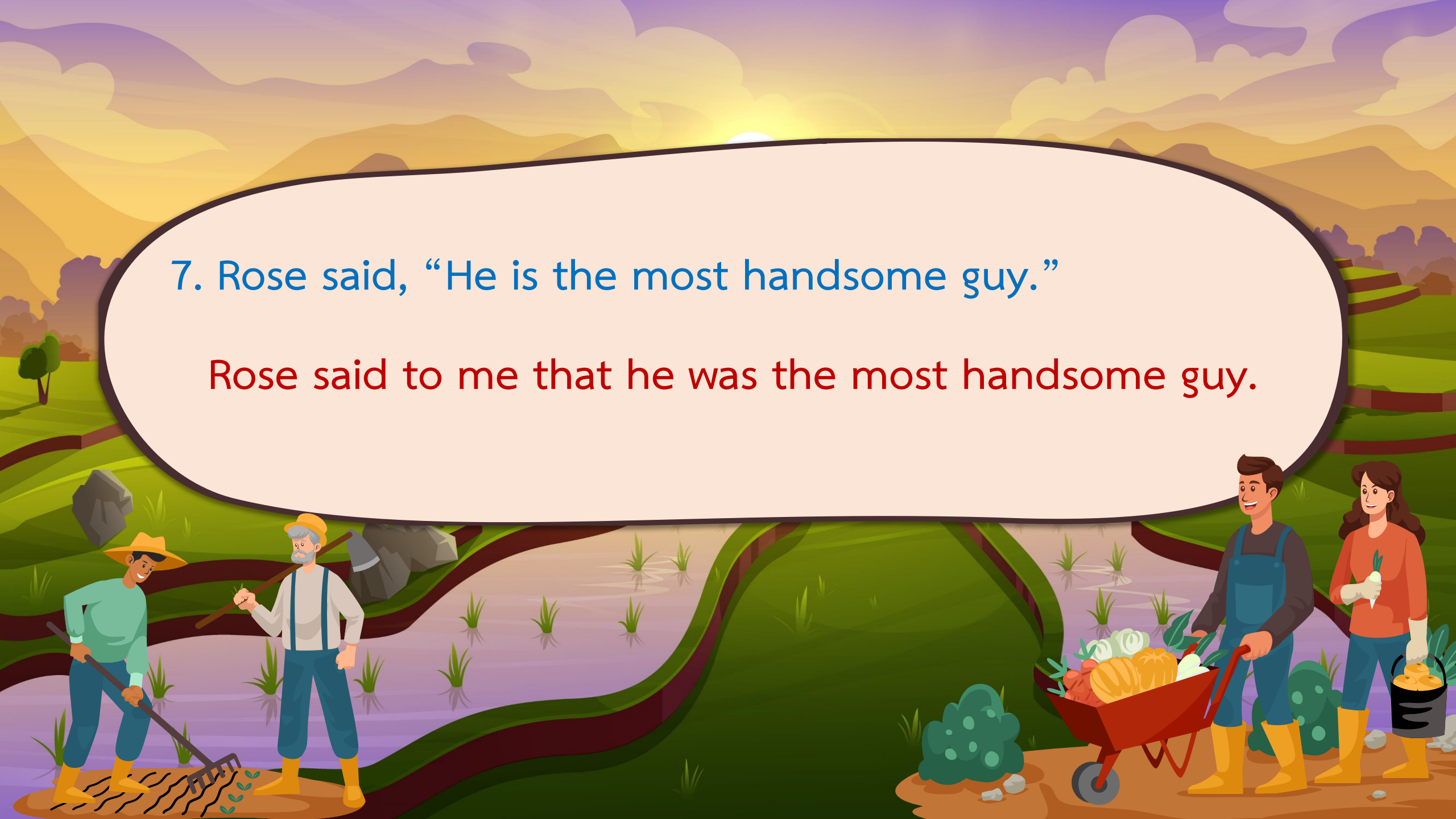
6. John said, "I am writing a new novel".

John said to me that he was writing a new novel.



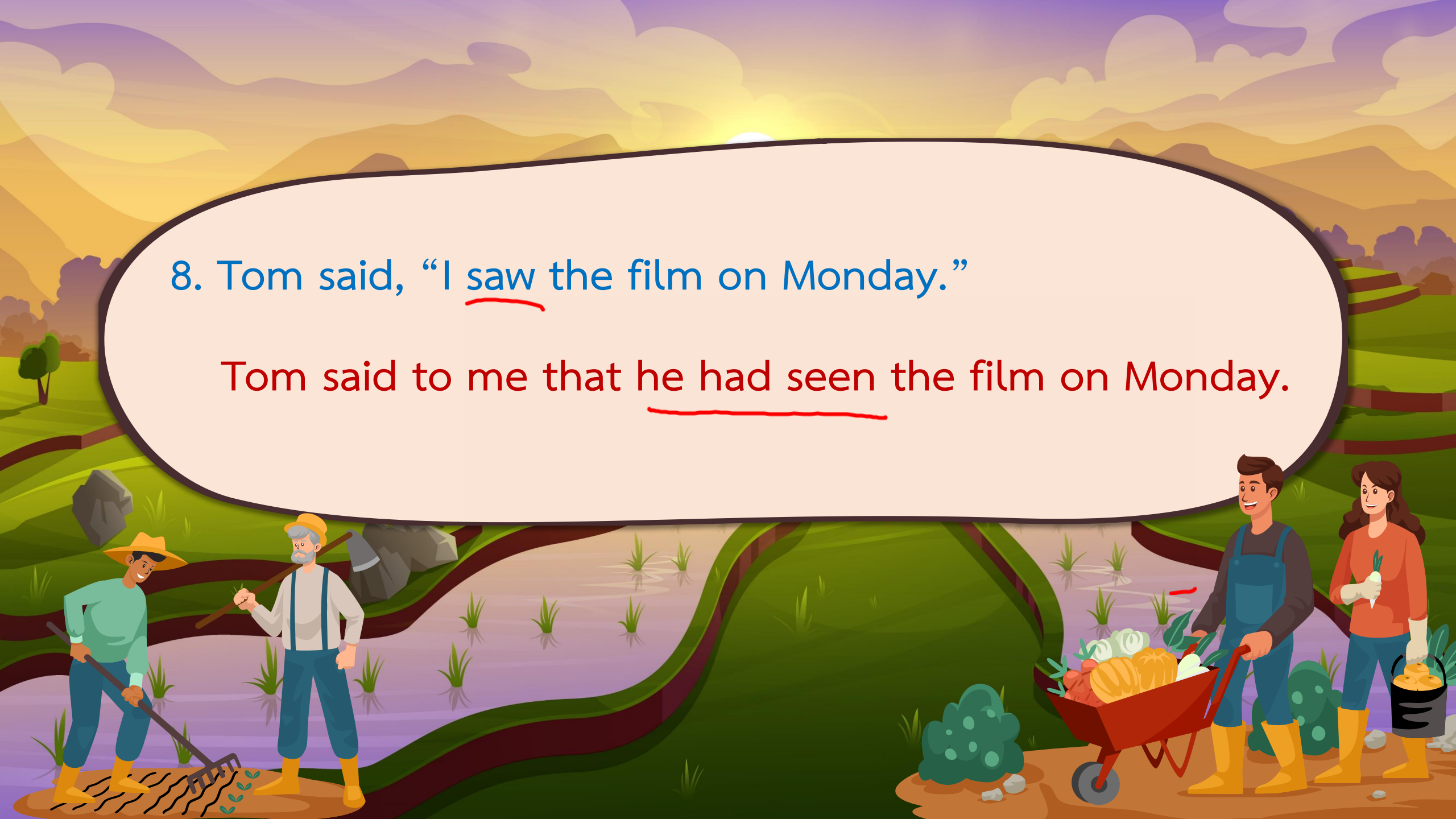
7. Rose said, “He is the most handsome guy.”

Rose said to me that he was the most handsome guy.



8. Tom said, “I saw the film on Monday.”

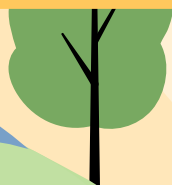
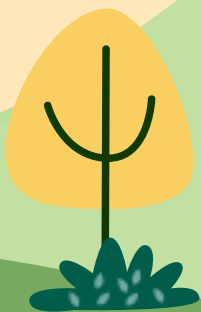
Tom said to me that he had seen the film on Monday.



บทเรียนครั้งต่อไป

เรื่อง

Thanos' Theory



สิ่งที่ต้องเตรียม

ใบงานเรื่อง

Thanos' Theory

สามารถดาวน์โหลดใบความรู้และใบงานได้ที่

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