

รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

รหัสวิชา อ23101 ชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 3

เรื่อง **What have I done?**

ครูผู้สอน ครูธีรวุฒิ

ศรีสวัสดิ์

ครูวัลลภ

ใจหมั่น





What have I done?

จุดประสงค์การเรียนรู้

1. สนทนาแลกเปลี่ยนข้อมูลเกี่ยวกับสิ่งที่เคยทำต่อสิ่งแวดล้อมได้
2. เขียนบรรยายเกี่ยวกับสิ่งแวดล้อมโดยใช้โครงสร้าง Present Perfect Tense ได้





Vocabulary

electricity (n)

a form of energy that can be produced in several ways and that provides power to devices that create light, heat, etc.



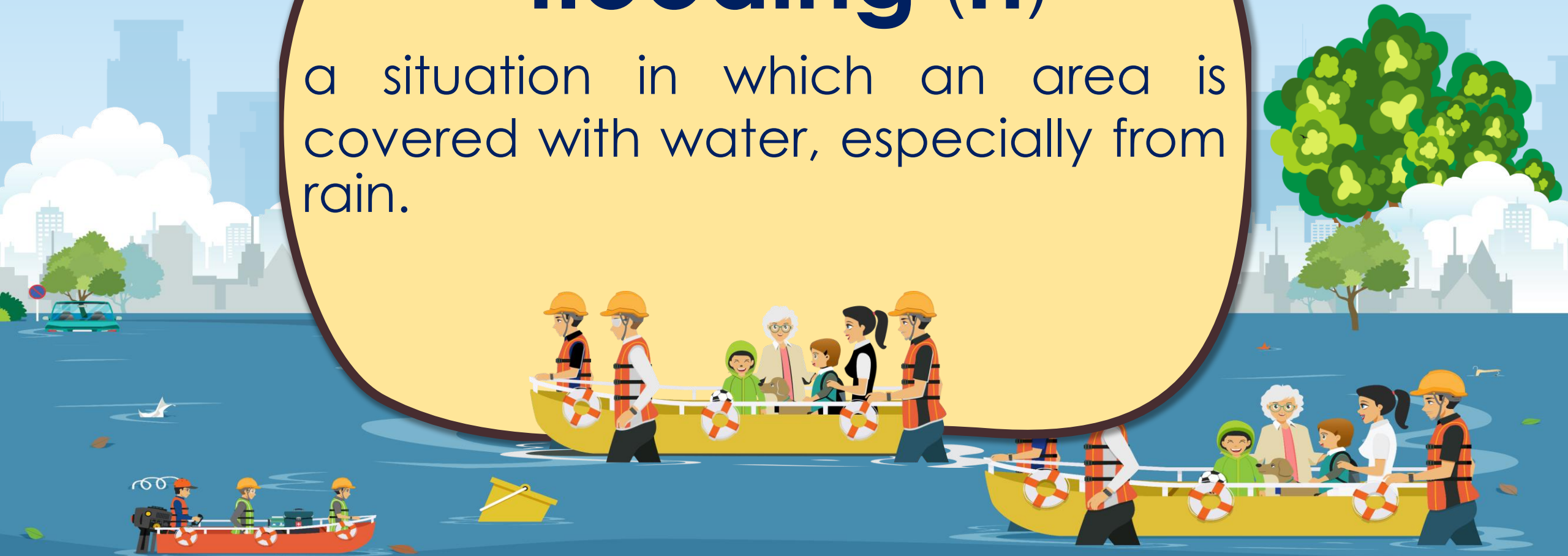
reduction (n)

the act of making something, or of something becoming, smaller in size, amount, degree, importance, etc.



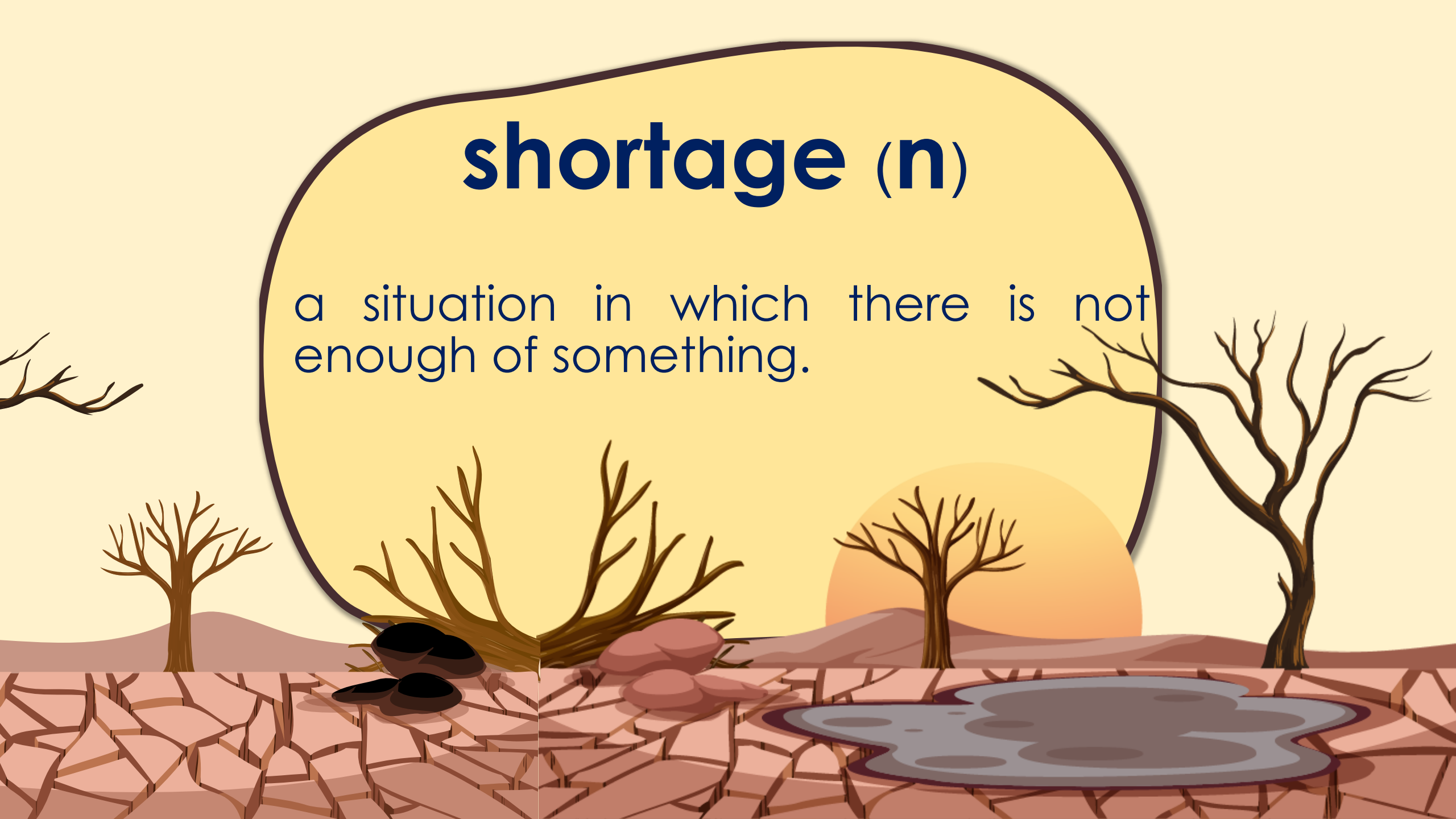
flooding (n)

a situation in which an area is covered with water, especially from rain.



shortage (n)

a situation in which there is not enough of something.



disease (n)

(an) illness of people, animals, plants, etc., caused by infection or a failure of health rather than by an accident.





irreversible (adj)

not possible to change; impossible to return to a previous condition.

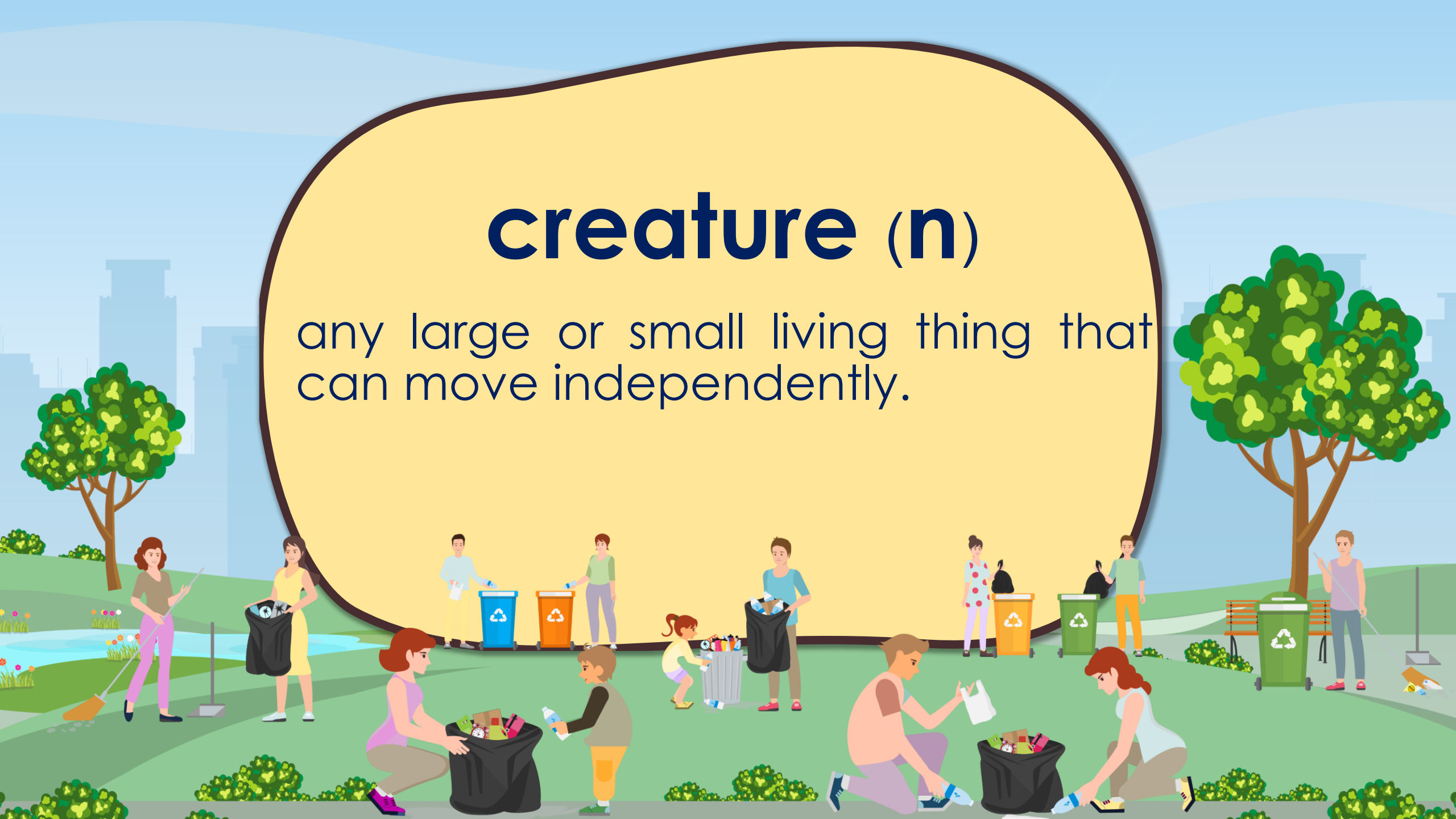
thunderstorm (n)

a storm with thunder and lightning and usually heavy rain.



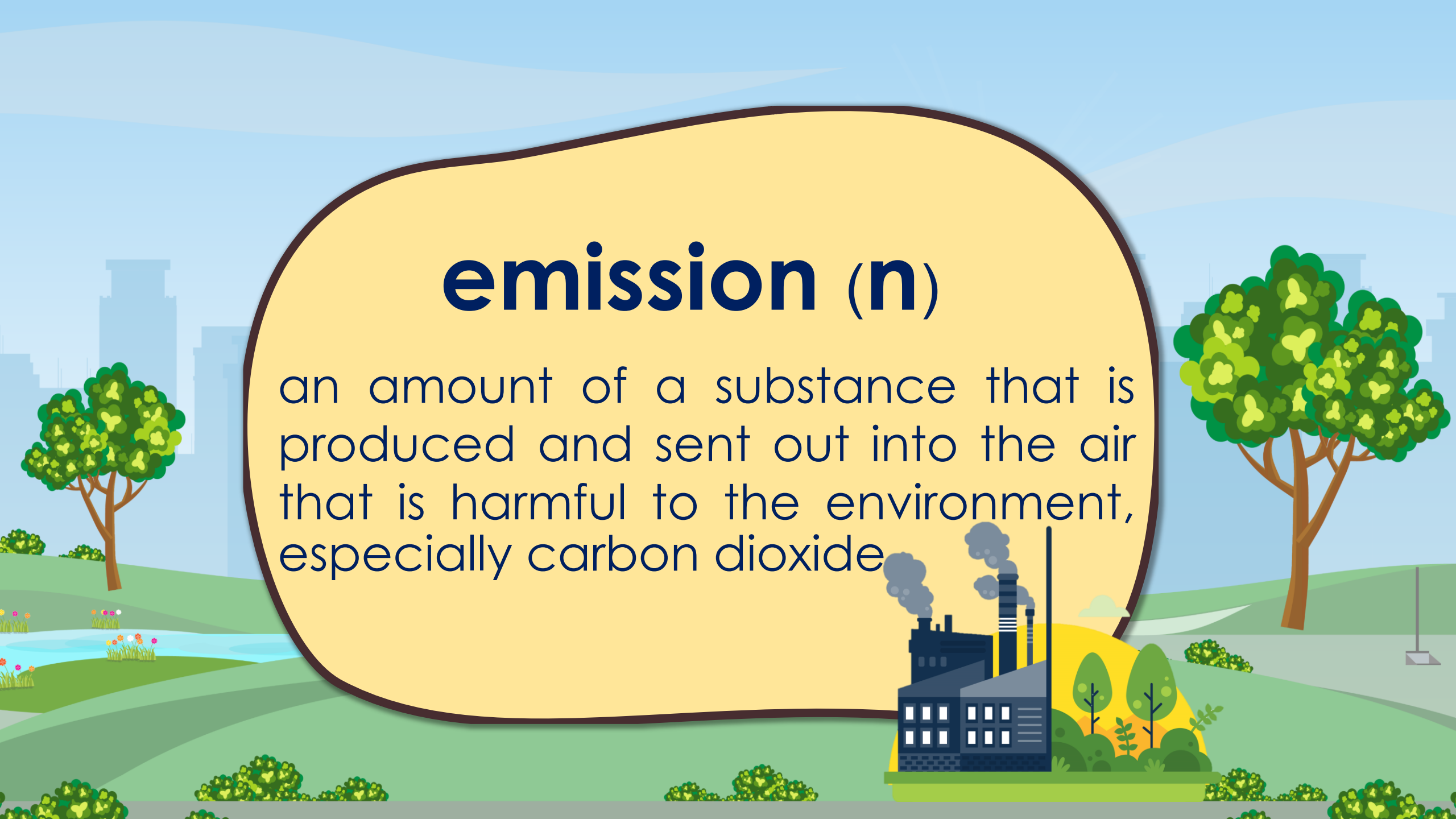
creature (n)

any large or small living thing that can move independently.



emission (n)

an amount of a substance that is produced and sent out into the air that is harmful to the environment, especially carbon dioxide



intergovernmental (adj)

between two or more governments.



A cartoon illustration of a young girl on the left and a young boy on the right, both smiling. The girl has black hair in pigtails, wears a green t-shirt with a white lotus flower and three yellow stars, a yellow skirt, white socks, and red shoes. The boy has black hair, wears a yellow jacket over a green t-shirt with a white lotus flower and three yellow stars, blue pants, and red and white shoes. They are flanking a large, light pink, rounded rectangular speech bubble with a white border. Inside the bubble, the text "Pronounce what I point." is written in a dark blue, sans-serif font. The background is a dark green gradient with stylized green trees and leaves at the top and bottom.

**Pronounce
what I point.**



thunderstorm

irreversible

disease



intergovernmental

emission

creature



shortage

flooding

reduction



irreversible
electricity
intergovernmental

The image features a dark green background with stylized green trees and foliage at the top and bottom. In the center, a large yellow speech bubble with a white border contains the text "What does it mean?". To the left of the bubble is a cartoon girl with black hair in pigtails, wearing a green t-shirt with a white lotus flower and three yellow stars, a yellow skirt, white socks, and red shoes. To the right is a cartoon boy with black hair, wearing a yellow jacket over a green t-shirt with a white lotus flower and three yellow stars, blue pants, and red and white shoes.

**What does it
mean ?**

electricity (n)

a form of energy that can be produced in several ways and that provides power to devices that create light, heat, etc.

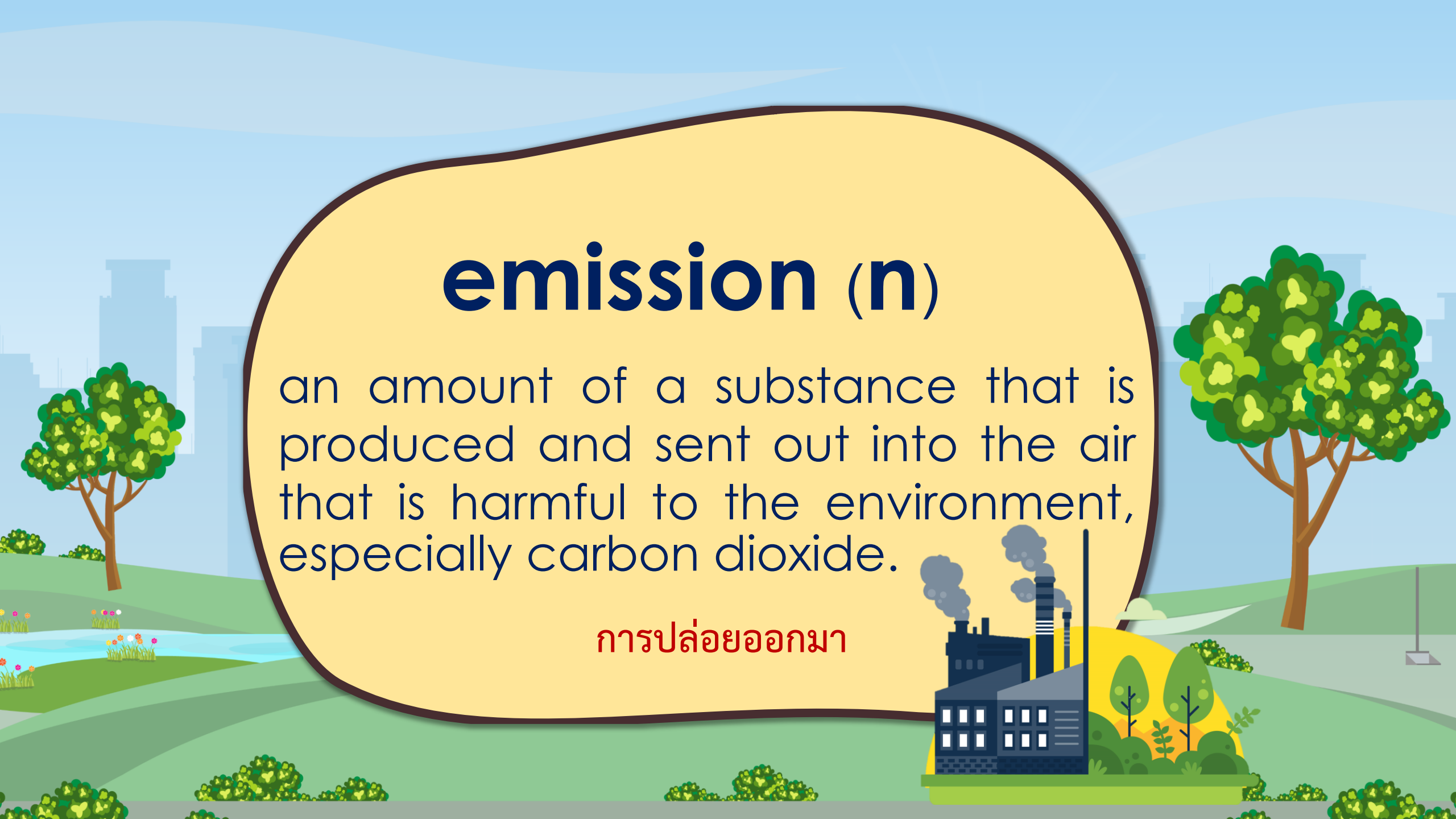
กระแสไฟฟ้า



emission (n)

an amount of a substance that is produced and sent out into the air that is harmful to the environment, especially carbon dioxide.

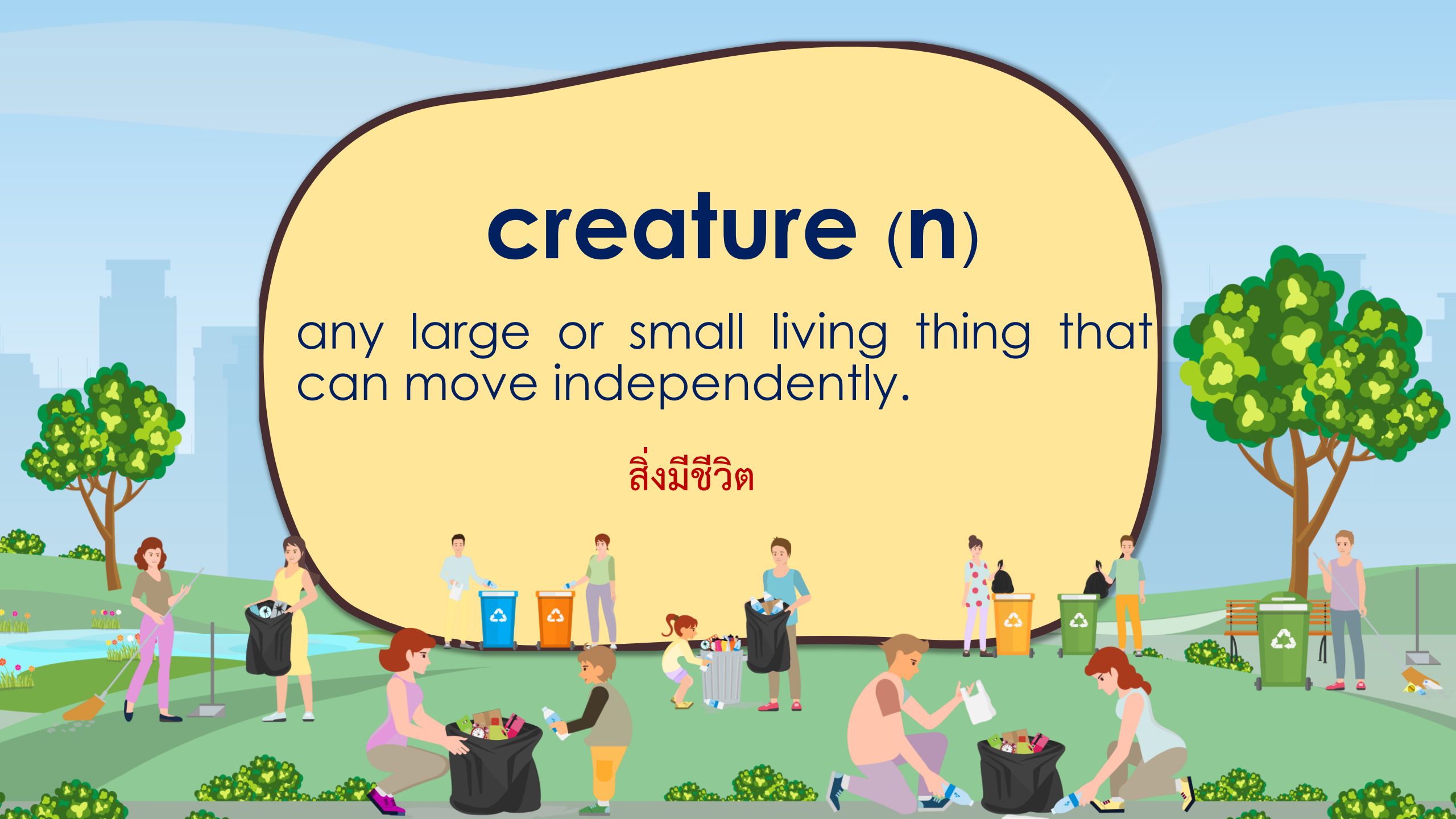
การปล่อยออกมา



creature (n)

any large or small living thing that can move independently.

สิ่งมีชีวิต



intergovernmental (adj)

between two or more governments.

ระหว่างรัฐ



reduction (n)

the act of making something, or of something becoming, smaller in size, amount, degree, importance, etc.

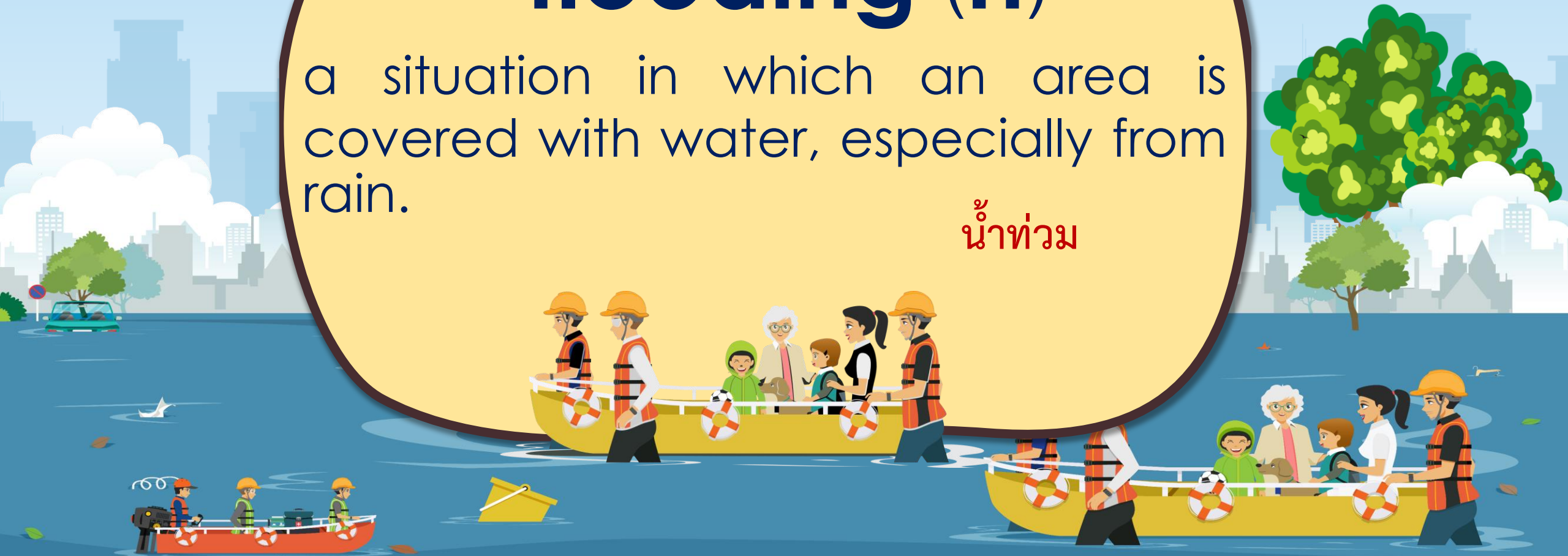
การลดลง



flooding (n)

a situation in which an area is covered with water, especially from rain.

น้ำท่วม



thunderstorm (n)

a storm with thunder and lightning and usually heavy rain.

พายุฝนฟ้าคะนอง



irreversible (adj)

not possible to change; impossible to return to a previous condition.

ไม่สามารถเอาคืนกลับมาได้

shortage (n)

a situation in which there is not enough of something.

การขาดแคลน



disease (n)

(an) illness of people, animals, plants, etc., caused by infection or a failure of health rather than by an accident.

โรค



Present Perfect Tense

- ใช้ในการสื่อสารสิ่งที่เกิดขึ้นตั้งแต่อดีตจนถึงปัจจุบัน
- แสดงให้เห็นถึงความต่อเนื่องของระยะเวลาของสถานะหรือการกระทำที่เกิดขึ้น
- บอกประสบการณ์ที่เคยทำมา



ประโยคบอกเล่า

Subject + has/ have + Verb3

1. My grandparents have been married for four decades.

2. I have studied here all my life.

3. I have worked here since March.



ประโยคปฏิเสธ
hasn't / haven't
Subject+ has not / have not + V3

1. People have not doubted the statement published by the government.

2. We have not just got back from the swimming pool.



ประโยคคำถาม

Have / Has + subject + V3 ?

Has he ever listened to English music?

Wh-question + has/ have + subject + V3 ?

When have you started reading this book?



**1. Ernie / break / his leg /
four times.**

**Ernie has broken his leg
four times.**



2. I / never / fly a kite.

I have never flown a kite.



**3. your brother / ever /
eat / snails?**

**Has your brother ever eaten
snails?**



4. our friends / not play /
volleyball / this month.

**Our friends have not played
volleyball this month.**



ใบงานที่ 1

Instructions: Read through the list below. Please respond by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your actions. Then ask your friend by using these questions: **Have you ever_____?**





What have I done?

<i>Items</i>	<i>Yes, I have done it.</i>		<i>No, I have not done it.</i>	
	<i>Myself</i>	<i>My Friend</i>	<i>Myself</i>	<i>My Friend</i>
1. illegally hunt animals.				
2. pollute water.				
3. waste food resources.				
4. overeat more than I should have.				
5. starve myself to lose weight.				
6. pollute air.				
7. support the use of chemicals.				
8. cut the trees				
9. throw garbage into the canals.				
10. leave trash on the floor.				
Total				



Now choose 5 items from the above lists to make sentence using the forms of Present Perfect Tense.

Example: I have polluted the water.

My friend has not left trash on the floor.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



บทเรียนครั้งต่อไป

เรื่อง

What happened to the globe?



สิ่งที่จะต้องเตรียม

ใบงานเรื่อง

What happened to the globe?

สามารถดาวน์โหลดใบความรู้และใบงานได้ที่

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