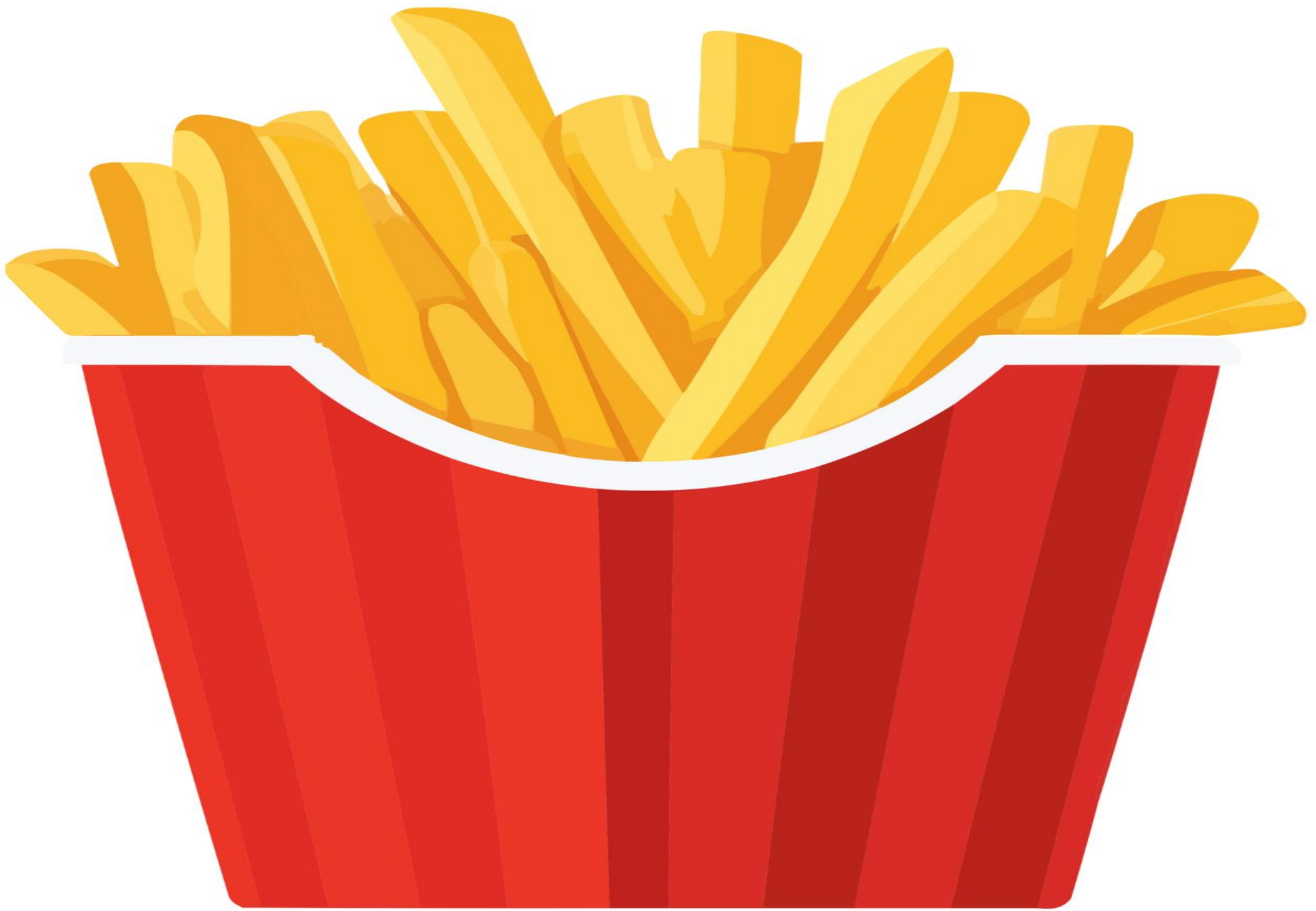
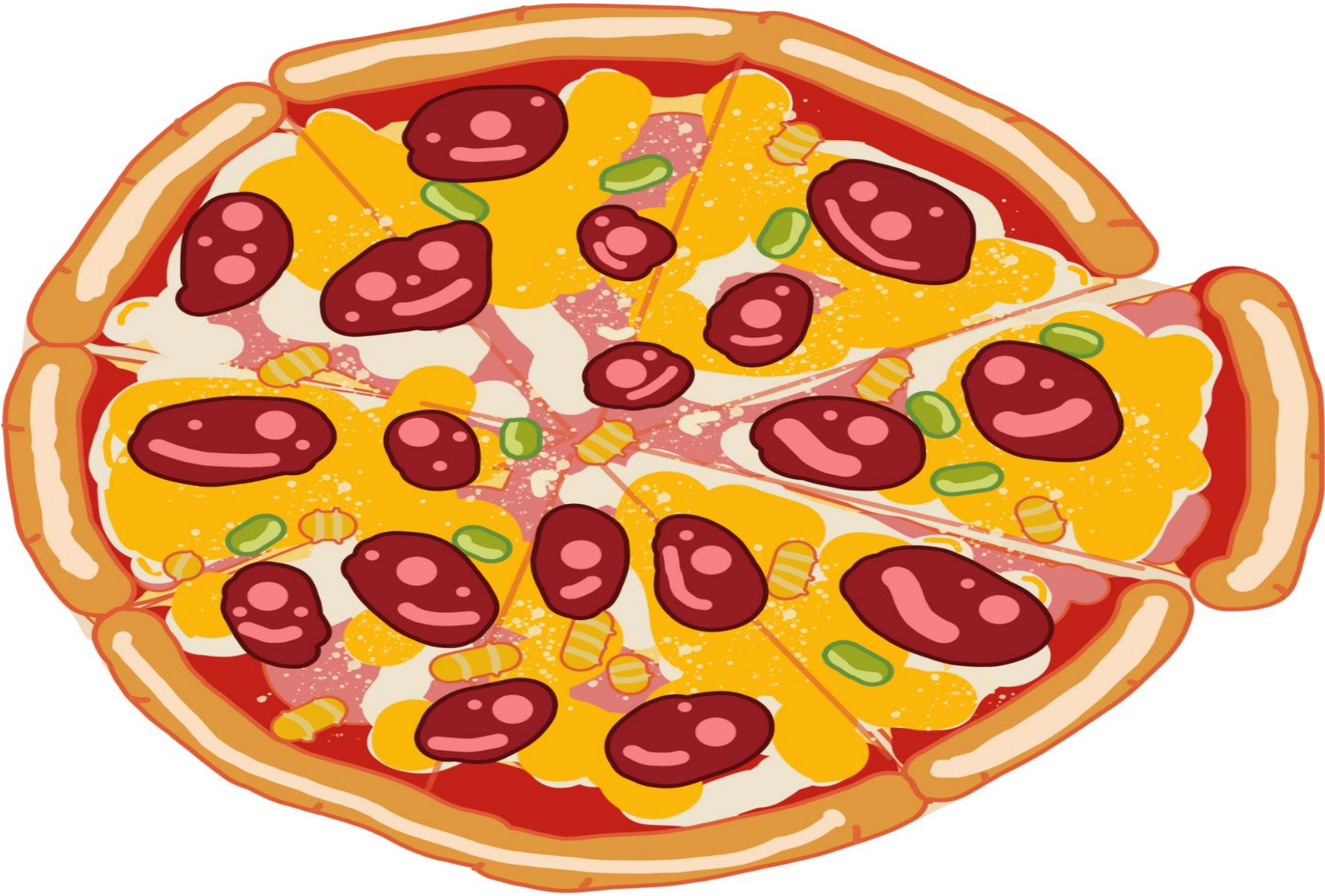




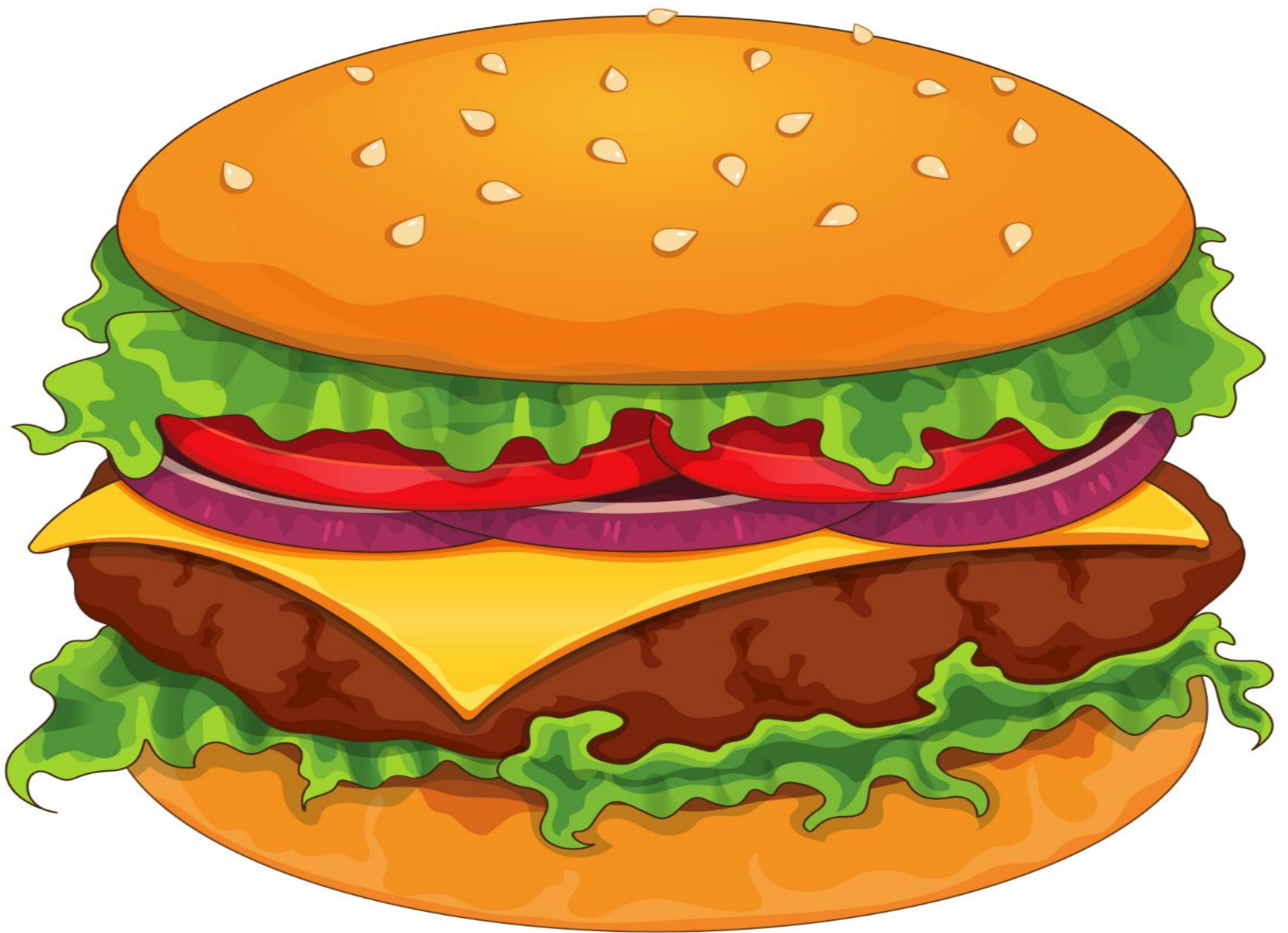
สรรรททา



ကလေးများ



กรรมมาชีพ



ស្រស់ស្រាយ





ธรรมดา